



DP-1

Profile of General Population and Housing Characteristics: 2010

2010 Demographic Profile Data

NOTE: For more information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/profiletd.pdf>.

GEO: Niagara town, Niagara County, New York

Subject	Number	Percent
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>		
Total population	8,378	100.0
Under 5 years	349	4.2
5 to 9 years	425	5.1
10 to 14 years	525	6.3
15 to 19 years	641	7.7
20 to 24 years	553	6.6
25 to 29 years	468	5.6
30 to 34 years	384	4.6
35 to 39 years	478	5.7
40 to 44 years	564	6.7
45 to 49 years	649	7.7
50 to 54 years	680	8.1
55 to 59 years	622	7.4
60 to 64 years	515	6.1
65 to 69 years	473	5.6
70 to 74 years	374	4.5
75 to 79 years	298	3.6
80 to 84 years	215	2.6
85 years and over	165	2.0
Median age (years)	43.4	( X )
16 years and over	6,966	83.1
18 years and over	6,706	80.0
21 years and over	6,318	75.4
62 years and over	1,810	21.6
65 years and over	1,525	18.2
Male population	4,016	47.9
Under 5 years	165	2.0
5 to 9 years	217	2.6
10 to 14 years	272	3.2
15 to 19 years	305	3.6
20 to 24 years	285	3.4
25 to 29 years	218	2.6
30 to 34 years	184	2.2
35 to 39 years	246	2.9
40 to 44 years	265	3.2
45 to 49 years	322	3.8
50 to 54 years	327	3.9
55 to 59 years	283	3.4
60 to 64 years	249	3.0
65 to 69 years	219	2.6
70 to 74 years	166	2.0
75 to 79 years	137	1.6
80 to 84 years	99	1.2
85 years and over	57	0.7

Subject	Number	Percent
Median age (years)	42.2	( X )
16 years and over	3,301	39.4
18 years and over	3,190	38.1
21 years and over	3,006	35.9
62 years and over	808	9.6
65 years and over	678	8.1
Female population	4,362	52.1
Under 5 years	184	2.2
5 to 9 years	208	2.5
10 to 14 years	253	3.0
15 to 19 years	336	4.0
20 to 24 years	268	3.2
25 to 29 years	250	3.0
30 to 34 years	200	2.4
35 to 39 years	232	2.8
40 to 44 years	299	3.6
45 to 49 years	327	3.9
50 to 54 years	353	4.2
55 to 59 years	339	4.0
60 to 64 years	266	3.2
65 to 69 years	254	3.0
70 to 74 years	208	2.5
75 to 79 years	161	1.9
80 to 84 years	116	1.4
85 years and over	108	1.3
Median age (years)	44.2	( X )
16 years and over	3,665	43.7
18 years and over	3,516	42.0
21 years and over	3,312	39.5
62 years and over	1,002	12.0
65 years and over	847	10.1
<b>RACE</b>		
Total population	8,378	100.0
One Race	8,237	98.3
White	7,695	91.8
Black or African American	283	3.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	157	1.9
Asian	74	0.9
Asian Indian	26	0.3
Chinese	6	0.1
Filipino	6	0.1
Japanese	0	0.0
Korean	3	0.0
Vietnamese	22	0.3
Other Asian [1]	11	0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian	0	0.0
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	0.0
Samoan	0	0.0
Other Pacific Islander [2]	0	0.0
Some Other Race	28	0.3
Two or More Races	141	1.7
White; American Indian and Alaska Native [3]	65	0.8
White; Asian [3]	9	0.1
White; Black or African American [3]	36	0.4
White; Some Other Race [3]	14	0.2
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races: [4]		
White	7,829	93.4
Black or African American	333	4.0
American Indian and Alaska Native	232	2.8

Subject	Number	Percent
Asian	89	1.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	0.0
Some Other Race	46	0.5
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO</b>		
Total population	8,378	100.0
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	146	1.7
Mexican	23	0.3
Puerto Rican	81	1.0
Cuban	3	0.0
Other Hispanic or Latino [5]	39	0.5
Not Hispanic or Latino	8,232	98.3
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>		
Total population	8,378	100.0
Hispanic or Latino	146	1.7
White alone	104	1.2
Black or African American alone	4	0.0
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	6	0.1
Asian alone	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	0.0
Some Other Race alone	20	0.2
Two or More Races	12	0.1
Not Hispanic or Latino	8,232	98.3
White alone	7,591	90.6
Black or African American alone	279	3.3
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	151	1.8
Asian alone	74	0.9
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	0.0
Some Other Race alone	8	0.1
Two or More Races	129	1.5
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>		
Total population	8,378	100.0
In households	8,358	99.8
Householder	3,605	43.0
Spouse [6]	1,508	18.0
Child	2,324	27.7
Own child under 18 years	1,466	17.5
Other relatives	408	4.9
Under 18 years	161	1.9
65 years and over	84	1.0
Nonrelatives	513	6.1
Under 18 years	44	0.5
65 years and over	34	0.4
Unmarried partner	282	3.4
In group quarters	20	0.2
Institutionalized population	4	0.0
Male	2	0.0
Female	2	0.0
Noninstitutionalized population	16	0.2
Male	6	0.1
Female	10	0.1
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>		
Total households	3,605	100.0
Family households (families) [7]	2,249	62.4
With own children under 18 years	824	22.9
Husband-wife family	1,508	41.8
With own children under 18 years	463	12.8
Male householder, no wife present	208	5.8
With own children under 18 years	89	2.5
Female householder, no husband present	533	14.8
With own children under 18 years	272	7.5

Subject	Number	Percent
Nonfamily households [7]	1,356	37.6
Householder living alone	1,114	30.9
Male	506	14.0
65 years and over	146	4.0
Female	608	16.9
65 years and over	298	8.3
Households with individuals under 18 years	941	26.1
Households with individuals 65 years and over	1,122	31.1
Average household size	2.32	( X )
Average family size [7]	2.89	( X )
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>		
Total housing units	3,936	100.0
Occupied housing units	3,605	91.6
Vacant housing units	331	8.4
For rent	120	3.0
Rented, not occupied	4	0.1
For sale only	44	1.1
Sold, not occupied	10	0.3
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	13	0.3
All other vacants	140	3.6
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent) [8]	1.6	( X )
Rental vacancy rate (percent) [9]	12.2	( X )
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>		
Occupied housing units	3,605	100.0
Owner-occupied housing units	2,748	76.2
Population in owner-occupied housing units	6,487	( X )
Average household size of owner-occupied units	2.36	( X )
Renter-occupied housing units	857	23.8
Population in renter-occupied housing units	1,871	( X )
Average household size of renter-occupied units	2.18	( X )

X Not applicable.

[1] Other Asian alone, or two or more Asian categories.

[2] Other Pacific Islander alone, or two or more Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander categories.

[3] One of the four most commonly reported multiple-race combinations nationwide in Census 2000.

[4] In combination with one or more of the other races listed. The six numbers may add to more than the total population, and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may report more than one race.

[5] This category is composed of people whose origins are from the Dominican Republic, Spain, and Spanish-speaking Central or South American countries. It also includes general origin responses such as "Latino" or "Hispanic."

[6] "Spouse" represents spouse of the householder. It does not reflect all spouses in a household. Responses of "same-sex spouse" were edited during processing to "unmarried partner."

[7] "Family households" consist of a householder and one or more other people related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. They do not include same-sex married couples even if the marriage was performed in a state issuing marriage certificates for same-sex couples. Same-sex couple households are included in the family households category if there is at least one additional person related to the householder by birth or adoption. Same-sex couple households with no relatives of the householder present are tabulated in nonfamily households. "Nonfamily households" consist of people living alone and households which do not have any members related to the householder.

[8] The homeowner vacancy rate is the proportion of the homeowner inventory that is vacant "for sale." It is computed by dividing the total number of vacant units "for sale only" by the sum of owner-occupied units, vacant units that are "for sale only," and vacant units that have been sold but not yet occupied; and then multiplying by 100.

[9] The rental vacancy rate is the proportion of the rental inventory that is vacant "for rent." It is computed by dividing the total number of vacant units "for rent" by the sum of the renter-occupied units, vacant units that are "for rent," and vacant units that have been rented but not yet occupied; and then multiplying by 100.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census.



ARIZON NEW MEXICO

OKLAHOMA

ARKANSAS

TENNESSEE

NORTH CAROLINA

SOUTH CAROLINA

DP02

## SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Subject	Niagara town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	3,591	+/-204	3,591	(X)
Family households (families)	2,367	+/-129	65.9%	+/-5.0
With own children under 18 years	787	+/-122	21.9%	+/-3.8
Married-couple family	1,695	+/-160	47.2%	+/-4.5
With own children under 18 years	430	+/-96	12.0%	+/-2.8
Male householder, no wife present, family	110	+/-67	3.1%	+/-1.9
With own children under 18 years	52	+/-41	1.4%	+/-1.2
Female householder, no husband present, family	562	+/-123	15.7%	+/-3.7
With own children under 18 years	305	+/-127	8.5%	+/-3.6
Nonfamily households	1,224	+/-232	34.1%	+/-5.0
Householder living alone	1,021	+/-214	28.4%	+/-4.8
65 years and over	485	+/-141	13.5%	+/-3.5
Households with one or more people under 18 years	980	+/-122	27.3%	+/-4.1
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	1,114	+/-123	31.0%	+/-2.8
Average household size	2.34	+/-0.13	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.84	+/-0.13	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	8,396	+/-29	8,396	(X)
Householder	3,591	+/-204	42.8%	+/-2.4
Spouse	1,688	+/-163	20.1%	+/-1.9
Child	2,190	+/-238	26.1%	+/-2.8
Other relatives	474	+/-180	5.6%	+/-2.1
Nonrelatives	453	+/-134	5.4%	+/-1.6
Unmarried partner	186	+/-88	2.2%	+/-1.0
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	3,203	+/-217	3,203	(X)
Never married	916	+/-212	28.6%	+/-5.7
Now married, except separated	1,727	+/-165	53.9%	+/-5.4
Separated	18	+/-21	0.6%	+/-0.6
Widowed	158	+/-111	4.9%	+/-3.3

Subject	Niagara town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Divorced	384	+/-128	12.0%	+/-4.1
Females 15 years and over	3,801	+/-210	3,801	(X)
Never married	981	+/-229	25.8%	+/-5.5
Now married, except separated	1,790	+/-177	47.1%	+/-5.3
Separated	120	+/-66	3.2%	+/-1.8
Widowed	462	+/-131	12.2%	+/-3.2
Divorced	448	+/-124	11.8%	+/-3.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	32	+/-37	32	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	16	+/-26	50.0%	+/-50.0
Per 1,000 unmarried women	15	+/-25	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	17	+/-19	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	97	+/-111	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	0	+/-43	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	0	+/-37	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	175	+/-84	175	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	99	+/-76	56.6%	+/-28.3
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	34	+/-49	19.4%	+/-26.3
1 or 2 years	27	+/-46	15.4%	+/-23.4
3 or 4 years	33	+/-37	18.9%	+/-19.5
5 or more years	5	+/-9	2.9%	+/-5.2
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	99	+/-76	99	(X)
Who are female	77	+/-60	77.8%	+/-21.0
Who are married	65	+/-60	65.7%	+/-42.9
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,841	+/-225	1,841	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	115	+/-58	6.2%	+/-3.4
Kindergarten	53	+/-51	2.9%	+/-2.7
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	867	+/-185	47.1%	+/-8.5
High school (grades 9-12)	426	+/-123	23.1%	+/-6.2
College or graduate school	380	+/-154	20.6%	+/-7.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	5,928	+/-225	5,928	(X)
Less than 9th grade	163	+/-61	2.7%	+/-1.0
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	467	+/-130	7.9%	+/-2.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2,550	+/-342	43.0%	+/-5.0
Some college, no degree	1,166	+/-265	19.7%	+/-4.3
Associate's degree	842	+/-195	14.2%	+/-3.5
Bachelor's degree	551	+/-151	9.3%	+/-2.6
Graduate or professional degree	189	+/-118	3.2%	+/-2.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	89.4%	+/-2.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	12.5%	+/-3.6
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	6,657	+/-200	6,657	(X)
Civilian veterans	955	+/-217	14.3%	+/-3.2

Subject	Niagara town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	8,402	+/-26	8,402	(X)
Same house	7,541	+/-290	89.8%	+/-3.4
Different house in the U.S.	848	+/-284	10.1%	+/-3.4
Same county	729	+/-263	8.7%	+/-3.1
Different county	119	+/-75	1.4%	+/-0.9
Same state	89	+/-66	1.1%	+/-0.8
Different state	30	+/-34	0.4%	+/-0.4
Abroad	13	+/-22	0.2%	+/-0.3
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	8,402	+/-26	8,402	(X)
Native	7,900	+/-171	94.0%	+/-2.0
Born in United States	7,839	+/-187	93.3%	+/-2.2
State of residence	6,636	+/-364	79.0%	+/-4.3
Different state	1,203	+/-277	14.3%	+/-3.3
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	61	+/-43	0.7%	+/-0.5
Foreign born	502	+/-168	6.0%	+/-2.0
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	502	+/-168	502	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	252	+/-104	50.2%	+/-20.4
Not a U.S. citizen	250	+/-155	49.8%	+/-20.4
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	563	+/-184	563	(X)
Native	61	+/-43	61	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-38.0
Entered before 2000	61	+/-43	100.0%	+/-38.0
Foreign born	502	+/-168	502	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	113	+/-124	22.5%	+/-19.9
Entered before 2000	389	+/-118	77.5%	+/-19.9
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	502	+/-168	502	(X)
Europe	184	+/-102	36.7%	+/-19.9
Asia	125	+/-144	24.9%	+/-23.9
Africa	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-6.3
Oceania	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-6.3
Latin America	81	+/-65	16.1%	+/-12.4
Northern America	112	+/-69	22.3%	+/-14.5

Subject	Niagara town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	8,054	+/-113	8,054	(X)
English only	7,497	+/-239	93.1%	+/-2.6
Language other than English	557	+/-208	6.9%	+/-2.6
Speak English less than "very well"	193	+/-97	2.4%	+/-1.2
Spanish	137	+/-92	1.7%	+/-1.1
Speak English less than "very well"	57	+/-54	0.7%	+/-0.7
Other Indo-European languages	285	+/-127	3.5%	+/-1.6
Speak English less than "very well"	70	+/-47	0.9%	+/-0.6
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	104	+/-142	1.3%	+/-1.8
Speak English less than "very well"	48	+/-59	0.6%	+/-0.7
Other languages	31	+/-34	0.4%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	18	+/-30	0.2%	+/-0.4
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	8,402	+/-26	8,402	(X)
American	619	+/-259	7.4%	+/-3.1
Arab	97	+/-85	1.2%	+/-1.0
Czech	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.4
Danish	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.4
Dutch	130	+/-70	1.5%	+/-0.8
English	903	+/-227	10.7%	+/-2.7
French (except Basque)	275	+/-124	3.3%	+/-1.5
French Canadian	37	+/-40	0.4%	+/-0.5
German	1,830	+/-329	21.8%	+/-3.9
Greek	11	+/-18	0.1%	+/-0.2
Hungarian	98	+/-88	1.2%	+/-1.0
Irish	1,043	+/-229	12.4%	+/-2.7
Italian	2,172	+/-398	25.9%	+/-4.7
Lithuanian	25	+/-31	0.3%	+/-0.4
Norwegian	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.4
Polish	923	+/-292	11.0%	+/-3.5
Portuguese	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.4
Russian	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.4
Scotch-Irish	94	+/-56	1.1%	+/-0.7
Scottish	206	+/-92	2.5%	+/-1.1
Slovak	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.4
Subsaharan African	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.4
Swedish	74	+/-83	0.9%	+/-1.0
Swiss	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.4
Ukrainian	28	+/-32	0.3%	+/-0.4
Welsh	56	+/-55	0.7%	+/-0.7
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.4

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.



Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



ARIZONA

NEW MEXICO

OKLAHOMA

ARKANSAS

TENNESSEE

NORTH CAROLINA

SOUTH CAROLINA

DP03

## SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	6,876	+/-202	6,876	(X)
In labor force	4,076	+/-311	59.3%	+/-4.0
Civilian labor force	4,063	+/-309	59.1%	+/-4.0
Employed	3,823	+/-302	55.6%	+/-4.0
Unemployed	240	+/-107	3.5%	+/-1.5
Armed Forces	13	+/-20	0.2%	+/-0.3
Not in labor force	2,800	+/-281	40.7%	+/-4.0
Civilian labor force	4,063	+/-309	4,063	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	5.9%	+/-2.6
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
Population 16 years and over	3,703	+/-207	3,703	(X)
In labor force	1,976	+/-246	53.4%	+/-5.5
Civilian labor force	1,976	+/-246	53.4%	+/-5.5
Employed	1,889	+/-240	51.0%	+/-5.6
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
Population	322	+/-109	322	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	175	+/-85	54.3%	+/-23.0
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
Population	1,224	+/-211	1,224	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	905	+/-228	73.9%	+/-13.1
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	3,748	+/-309	3,748	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	3,171	+/-328	84.6%	+/-4.6
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	354	+/-146	9.4%	+/-4.0
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	44	+/-52	1.2%	+/-1.4
Walked	120	+/-79	3.2%	+/-2.0
Other means	11	+/-19	0.3%	+/-0.5
Worked at home	48	+/-47	1.3%	+/-1.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.3	+/-2.0	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,823	+/-302	3,823	(X)

Subject	Niagara town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	937	+/-234	24.5%	+/-5.6
Service occupations	936	+/-191	24.5%	+/-4.6
Sales and office occupations	1,149	+/-191	30.1%	+/-4.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	293	+/-123	7.7%	+/-3.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	508	+/-124	13.3%	+/-3.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,823	+/-302	3,823	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	7	+/-14	0.2%	+/-0.4
Construction	228	+/-171	6.0%	+/-4.4
Manufacturing	434	+/-135	11.4%	+/-3.4
Wholesale trade	111	+/-66	2.9%	+/-1.7
Retail trade	518	+/-144	13.5%	+/-3.5
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	247	+/-95	6.5%	+/-2.5
Information	22	+/-20	0.6%	+/-0.5
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	268	+/-108	7.0%	+/-2.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	284	+/-114	7.4%	+/-3.0
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	909	+/-189	23.8%	+/-4.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	365	+/-121	9.5%	+/-2.9
Other services, except public administration	207	+/-122	5.4%	+/-3.2
Public administration	223	+/-120	5.8%	+/-3.2
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,823	+/-302	3,823	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	3,080	+/-353	80.6%	+/-5.3
Government workers	561	+/-177	14.7%	+/-4.6
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	170	+/-105	4.4%	+/-2.8
Unpaid family workers	12	+/-18	0.3%	+/-0.5
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
Total households	3,591	+/-204	3,591	(X)
Less than \$10,000	211	+/-88	5.9%	+/-2.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	134	+/-95	3.7%	+/-2.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	523	+/-175	14.6%	+/-4.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	502	+/-156	14.0%	+/-4.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	643	+/-177	17.9%	+/-4.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	820	+/-168	22.8%	+/-4.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	272	+/-87	7.6%	+/-2.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	335	+/-125	9.3%	+/-3.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	111	+/-78	3.1%	+/-2.2
\$200,000 or more	40	+/-38	1.1%	+/-1.1
Median household income (dollars)	43,786	+/-4,609	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	55,369	+/-4,232	(X)	(X)
<b>With earnings</b>				
Mean earnings (dollars)	2,558	+/-188	71.2%	+/-4.7
Mean earnings (dollars)	57,099	+/-5,880	(X)	(X)
<b>With Social Security</b>				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	1,475	+/-168	41.1%	+/-4.6
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,500	+/-1,157	(X)	(X)
<b>With retirement income</b>				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	1,023	+/-192	28.5%	+/-5.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	16,859	+/-2,887	(X)	(X)
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	224	+/-106	6.2%	+/-2.9
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,230	+/-1,566	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	113	+/-70	3.1%	+/-2.0

Subject	Niagara town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,020	+/-884	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	423	+/-117	11.8%	+/-3.4
Families	2,367	+/-129	2,367	(X)
Less than \$10,000	59	+/-51	2.5%	+/-2.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	77	+/-71	3.3%	+/-3.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	234	+/-121	9.9%	+/-5.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	245	+/-96	10.4%	+/-4.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	392	+/-112	16.6%	+/-4.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	640	+/-161	27.0%	+/-6.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	264	+/-86	11.2%	+/-3.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	305	+/-126	12.9%	+/-5.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	111	+/-78	4.7%	+/-3.3
\$200,000 or more	40	+/-38	1.7%	+/-1.6
Median family income (dollars)	58,036	+/-9,147	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	67,094	+/-6,688	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	24,103	+/-1,899	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	1,224	+/-232	1,224	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	26,051	+/-9,455	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	30,074	+/-3,840	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,660	+/-3,268	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	45,742	+/-8,858	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	36,372	+/-2,562	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
In labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Employed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Subject	Niagara town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	(X)	(X)	7.8%	+/-3.9
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	12.6%	+/-7.9
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-25.0
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	2.6%	+/-2.6
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	1.9%	+/-3.3
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-44.2
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	24.9%	+/-14.8
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	28.6%	+/-19.0
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-36.3
All people	(X)	(X)	10.9%	+/-3.4
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	15.9%	+/-10.0
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	15.2%	+/-10.2
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	24.7%	+/-17.6
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	12.7%	+/-9.0
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	9.6%	+/-2.9
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	11.7%	+/-3.7
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	2.5%	+/-3.1
People in families	(X)	(X)	8.1%	+/-4.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	22.3%	+/-8.2

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Census occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2010 and later years are based on the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2007-2011 and 2009-2011 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2007-2011 and 2009-2011) were recoded to 2011 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2011 Census occupation codes with data coded using Census occupation codes prior to 2010. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/oiindex/>.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2011 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Niagara town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
Total housing units	4,100	+/-229	4,100	(X)
Occupied housing units	3,591	+/-204	87.6%	+/-4.4
Vacant housing units	509	+/-196	12.4%	+/-4.4
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.6	+/-2.8	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	28.8	+/-13.6	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
Total housing units	4,100	+/-229	4,100	(X)
1-unit, detached	2,376	+/-220	58.0%	+/-4.4
1-unit, attached	123	+/-58	3.0%	+/-1.4
2 units	96	+/-64	2.3%	+/-1.6
3 or 4 units	34	+/-51	0.8%	+/-1.3
5 to 9 units	86	+/-47	2.1%	+/-1.1
10 to 19 units	118	+/-53	2.9%	+/-1.3
20 or more units	232	+/-132	5.7%	+/-3.2
Mobile home	1,035	+/-181	25.2%	+/-4.2
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.8
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
Total housing units	4,100	+/-229	4,100	(X)
Built 2005 or later	13	+/-18	0.3%	+/-0.5
Built 2000 to 2004	75	+/-57	1.8%	+/-1.4
Built 1990 to 1999	435	+/-139	10.6%	+/-3.3
Built 1980 to 1989	679	+/-178	16.6%	+/-4.4
Built 1970 to 1979	771	+/-190	18.8%	+/-4.6
Built 1960 to 1969	723	+/-171	17.6%	+/-4.3
Built 1950 to 1959	446	+/-153	10.9%	+/-3.7
Built 1940 to 1949	337	+/-123	8.2%	+/-3.0
Built 1939 or earlier	621	+/-217	15.1%	+/-4.9
<b>ROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	4,100	+/-229	4,100	(X)
1 room	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.8
2 rooms	12	+/-18	0.3%	+/-0.4

Subject	Niagara town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
3 rooms	254	+/-134	6.2%	+/-3.2
4 rooms	764	+/-173	18.6%	+/-4.2
5 rooms	1,121	+/-191	27.3%	+/-4.2
6 rooms	836	+/-198	20.4%	+/-4.7
7 rooms	525	+/-141	12.8%	+/-3.4
8 rooms	342	+/-110	8.3%	+/-2.7
9 rooms or more	246	+/-95	6.0%	+/-2.4
Median rooms	5.4	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	4,100	+/-229	4,100	(X)
No bedroom	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.8
1 bedroom	171	+/-95	4.2%	+/-2.3
2 bedrooms	1,514	+/-257	36.9%	+/-5.7
3 bedrooms	1,896	+/-226	46.2%	+/-4.8
4 bedrooms	468	+/-127	11.4%	+/-3.2
5 or more bedrooms	51	+/-52	1.2%	+/-1.3
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
Occupied housing units	3,591	+/-204	3,591	(X)
Owner-occupied	2,841	+/-223	79.1%	+/-4.9
Renter-occupied	750	+/-185	20.9%	+/-4.9
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.36	+/-0.15	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.27	+/-0.39	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
Occupied housing units	3,591	+/-204	3,591	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	1,192	+/-203	33.2%	+/-4.9
Moved in 2000 to 2004	467	+/-142	13.0%	+/-3.9
Moved in 1990 to 1999	676	+/-177	18.8%	+/-4.9
Moved in 1980 to 1989	499	+/-129	13.9%	+/-3.6
Moved in 1970 to 1979	418	+/-119	11.6%	+/-3.3
Moved in 1969 or earlier	339	+/-114	9.4%	+/-3.1
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
Occupied housing units	3,591	+/-204	3,591	(X)
No vehicles available	240	+/-94	6.7%	+/-2.6
1 vehicle available	1,608	+/-246	44.8%	+/-5.5
2 vehicles available	1,405	+/-183	39.1%	+/-5.1
3 or more vehicles available	338	+/-111	9.4%	+/-3.3
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
Occupied housing units	3,591	+/-204	3,591	(X)
Utility gas	3,226	+/-228	89.8%	+/-3.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	54	+/-52	1.5%	+/-1.4
Electricity	198	+/-95	5.5%	+/-2.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	88	+/-48	2.5%	+/-1.3
Coal or coke	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.9
Wood	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.9
Solar energy	25	+/-37	0.7%	+/-1.0
Other fuel	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.9
No fuel used	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.9
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Occupied housing units	3,591	+/-204	3,591	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	16	+/-26	0.4%	+/-0.7
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.9
No telephone service available	48	+/-45	1.3%	+/-1.3



Subject	Niagara town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
Occupied housing units	3,591	+/-204	3,591	(X)
1.00 or less	3,543	+/-227	98.7%	+/-1.6
1.01 to 1.50	48	+/-56	1.3%	+/-1.6
1.51 or more	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.9
<b>VALUE</b>				
Owner-occupied units	2,841	+/-223	2,841	(X)
Less than \$50,000	714	+/-158	25.1%	+/-5.1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	882	+/-165	31.0%	+/-5.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	686	+/-140	24.1%	+/-5.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	315	+/-143	11.1%	+/-5.0
\$200,000 to \$299,999	144	+/-92	5.1%	+/-3.1
\$300,000 to \$499,999	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.1
\$500,000 to \$999,999	80	+/-84	2.8%	+/-2.9
\$1,000,000 or more	20	+/-29	0.7%	+/-1.0
Median (dollars)	89,900	+/-8,003	(X)	(X)
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
Owner-occupied units	2,841	+/-223	2,841	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	1,382	+/-173	48.6%	+/-5.7
Housing units without a mortgage	1,459	+/-218	51.4%	+/-5.7
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage	1,382	+/-173	1,382	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-2.3
\$300 to \$499	2	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.3
\$500 to \$699	110	+/-78	8.0%	+/-5.4
\$700 to \$999	470	+/-129	34.0%	+/-8.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	519	+/-133	37.6%	+/-9.4
\$1,500 to \$1,999	249	+/-114	18.0%	+/-7.6
\$2,000 or more	32	+/-33	2.3%	+/-2.4
Median (dollars)	1,088	+/-89	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	1,459	+/-218	1,459	(X)
Less than \$100	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-2.2
\$100 to \$199	69	+/-52	4.7%	+/-3.5
\$200 to \$299	194	+/-99	13.3%	+/-6.1
\$300 to \$399	225	+/-98	15.4%	+/-6.5
\$400 or more	971	+/-186	66.6%	+/-8.6
Median (dollars)	489	+/-40	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	1,376	+/-174	1,376	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	650	+/-161	47.2%	+/-10.4
20.0 to 24.9 percent	299	+/-91	21.7%	+/-7.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	129	+/-84	9.4%	+/-5.9
30.0 to 34.9 percent	135	+/-105	9.8%	+/-7.3
35.0 percent or more	163	+/-91	11.8%	+/-6.3
Not computed	6	+/-11	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	1,459	+/-218	1,459	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	350	+/-116	24.0%	+/-7.2
10.0 to 14.9 percent	293	+/-112	20.1%	+/-6.8
15.0 to 19.9 percent	255	+/-108	17.5%	+/-7.0

Subject	Niagara town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
20.0 to 24.9 percent	215	+/-109	14.7%	+/-7.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	40	+/-41	2.7%	+/-2.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	88	+/-81	6.0%	+/-5.5
35.0 percent or more	218	+/-88	14.9%	+/-5.7
Not computed	0	+/-89	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
Occupied units paying rent	688	+/-188	688	(X)
Less than \$200	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-4.6
\$200 to \$299	9	+/-15	1.3%	+/-2.3
\$300 to \$499	107	+/-61	15.6%	+/-8.7
\$500 to \$749	349	+/-130	50.7%	+/-14.7
\$750 to \$999	106	+/-69	15.4%	+/-9.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	52	+/-36	7.6%	+/-5.3
\$1,500 or more	65	+/-95	9.4%	+/-12.9
Median (dollars)	679	+/-71	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	62	+/-47	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	688	+/-188	688	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	46	+/-45	6.7%	+/-6.7
15.0 to 19.9 percent	61	+/-42	8.9%	+/-5.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	63	+/-44	9.2%	+/-6.3
25.0 to 29.9 percent	131	+/-75	19.0%	+/-12.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	26	+/-27	3.8%	+/-4.2
35.0 percent or more	361	+/-185	52.5%	+/-17.1
Not computed	62	+/-47	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.

The 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, and 2011 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

Median calculations for base table sourcing VAL, MHC, SMOC, and TAX should exclude zero values.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic

entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.