



DP-1

Profile of General Population and Housing Characteristics: 2010

2010 Demographic Profile Data

NOTE: For more information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/profiletd.pdf>.

GEO: Niagara County, New York

Subject	Number	Percent
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>		
Total population	216,469	100.0
Under 5 years	11,580	5.3
5 to 9 years	12,546	5.8
10 to 14 years	13,503	6.2
15 to 19 years	15,194	7.0
20 to 24 years	14,002	6.5
25 to 29 years	12,313	5.7
30 to 34 years	11,571	5.3
35 to 39 years	12,240	5.7
40 to 44 years	14,473	6.7
45 to 49 years	17,327	8.0
50 to 54 years	18,323	8.5
55 to 59 years	15,756	7.3
60 to 64 years	13,253	6.1
65 to 69 years	9,670	4.5
70 to 74 years	7,319	3.4
75 to 79 years	6,448	3.0
80 to 84 years	5,533	2.6
85 years and over	5,418	2.5
Median age (years)	41.9	( X )
16 years and over	176,014	81.3
18 years and over	169,979	78.5
21 years and over	160,540	74.2
62 years and over	42,008	19.4
65 years and over	34,388	15.9
Male population	105,008	48.5
Under 5 years	5,810	2.7
5 to 9 years	6,401	3.0
10 to 14 years	6,962	3.2
15 to 19 years	7,733	3.6
20 to 24 years	7,014	3.2
25 to 29 years	6,110	2.8
30 to 34 years	5,660	2.6
35 to 39 years	6,011	2.8
40 to 44 years	7,088	3.3
45 to 49 years	8,477	3.9
50 to 54 years	9,038	4.2
55 to 59 years	7,896	3.6
60 to 64 years	6,418	3.0
65 to 69 years	4,525	2.1
70 to 74 years	3,272	1.5
75 to 79 years	2,735	1.3
80 to 84 years	2,183	1.0
85 years and over	1,675	0.8

Subject	Number	Percent
Median age (years)	40.5	( X )
16 years and over	84,406	39.0
18 years and over	81,256	37.5
21 years and over	76,559	35.4
62 years and over	18,112	8.4
65 years and over	14,390	6.6
Female population	111,461	51.5
Under 5 years	5,770	2.7
5 to 9 years	6,145	2.8
10 to 14 years	6,541	3.0
15 to 19 years	7,461	3.4
20 to 24 years	6,988	3.2
25 to 29 years	6,203	2.9
30 to 34 years	5,911	2.7
35 to 39 years	6,229	2.9
40 to 44 years	7,385	3.4
45 to 49 years	8,850	4.1
50 to 54 years	9,285	4.3
55 to 59 years	7,860	3.6
60 to 64 years	6,835	3.2
65 to 69 years	5,145	2.4
70 to 74 years	4,047	1.9
75 to 79 years	3,713	1.7
80 to 84 years	3,350	1.5
85 years and over	3,743	1.7
Median age (years)	43.2	( X )
16 years and over	91,608	42.3
18 years and over	88,723	41.0
21 years and over	83,981	38.8
62 years and over	23,896	11.0
65 years and over	19,998	9.2
<b>RACE</b>		
Total population	216,469	100.0
One Race	211,802	97.8
White	191,673	88.5
Black or African American	14,851	6.9
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,285	1.1
Asian	1,823	0.8
Asian Indian	671	0.3
Chinese	366	0.2
Filipino	133	0.1
Japanese	66	0.0
Korean	210	0.1
Vietnamese	107	0.0
Other Asian [1]	270	0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	62	0.0
Native Hawaiian	14	0.0
Guamanian or Chamorro	8	0.0
Samoan	5	0.0
Other Pacific Islander [2]	35	0.0
Some Other Race	1,108	0.5
Two or More Races	4,667	2.2
White; American Indian and Alaska Native [3]	1,094	0.5
White; Asian [3]	397	0.2
White; Black or African American [3]	2,165	1.0
White; Some Other Race [3]	230	0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races: [4]		
White	195,911	90.5
Black or African American	17,632	8.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	3,859	1.8

<b>Subject</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Asian	2,407	1.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	158	0.1
Some Other Race	1,512	0.7
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO</b>		
Total population	216,469	100.0
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	4,694	2.2
Mexican	1,107	0.5
Puerto Rican	2,263	1.0
Cuban	164	0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino [5]	1,160	0.5
Not Hispanic or Latino	211,775	97.8
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>		
Total population	216,469	100.0
Hispanic or Latino	4,694	2.2
White alone	2,766	1.3
Black or African American alone	340	0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	150	0.1
Asian alone	16	0.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	7	0.0
Some Other Race alone	923	0.4
Two or More Races	492	0.2
Not Hispanic or Latino	211,775	97.8
White alone	188,907	87.3
Black or African American alone	14,511	6.7
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	2,135	1.0
Asian alone	1,807	0.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	55	0.0
Some Other Race alone	185	0.1
Two or More Races	4,175	1.9
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>		
Total population	216,469	100.0
In households	212,150	98.0
Householder	90,556	41.8
Spouse [6]	40,806	18.9
Child	61,292	28.3
Own child under 18 years	42,191	19.5
Other relatives	8,385	3.9
Under 18 years	3,301	1.5
65 years and over	1,584	0.7
Nonrelatives	11,111	5.1
Under 18 years	882	0.4
65 years and over	617	0.3
Unmarried partner	6,626	3.1
In group quarters	4,319	2.0
Institutionalized population	2,091	1.0
Male	874	0.4
Female	1,217	0.6
Noninstitutionalized population	2,228	1.0
Male	1,066	0.5
Female	1,162	0.5
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>		
Total households	90,556	100.0
Family households (families) [7]	56,813	62.7
With own children under 18 years	23,373	25.8
Husband-wife family	40,806	45.1
With own children under 18 years	14,572	16.1
Male householder, no wife present	4,351	4.8
With own children under 18 years	2,133	2.4
Female householder, no husband present	11,656	12.9
With own children under 18 years	6,668	7.4

Subject	Number	Percent
Nonfamily households [7]	33,743	37.3
Householder living alone	28,406	31.4
Male	12,870	14.2
65 years and over	3,221	3.6
Female	15,536	17.2
65 years and over	7,951	8.8
Households with individuals under 18 years	25,665	28.3
Households with individuals 65 years and over	25,065	27.7
Average household size	2.34	( X )
Average family size [7]	2.94	( X )
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>		
Total housing units	99,120	100.0
Occupied housing units	90,556	91.4
Vacant housing units	8,564	8.6
For rent	2,773	2.8
Rented, not occupied	125	0.1
For sale only	925	0.9
Sold, not occupied	399	0.4
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	1,108	1.1
All other vacants	3,234	3.3
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent) [8]	1.4	( X )
Rental vacancy rate (percent) [9]	9.0	( X )
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>		
Occupied housing units	90,556	100.0
Owner-occupied housing units	62,616	69.1
Population in owner-occupied housing units	156,358	( X )
Average household size of owner-occupied units	2.50	( X )
Renter-occupied housing units	27,940	30.9
Population in renter-occupied housing units	55,792	( X )
Average household size of renter-occupied units	2.00	( X )

X Not applicable.

[1] Other Asian alone, or two or more Asian categories.

[2] Other Pacific Islander alone, or two or more Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander categories.

[3] One of the four most commonly reported multiple-race combinations nationwide in Census 2000.

[4] In combination with one or more of the other races listed. The six numbers may add to more than the total population, and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may report more than one race.

[5] This category is composed of people whose origins are from the Dominican Republic, Spain, and Spanish-speaking Central or South American countries. It also includes general origin responses such as "Latino" or "Hispanic."

[6] "Spouse" represents spouse of the householder. It does not reflect all spouses in a household. Responses of "same-sex spouse" were edited during processing to "unmarried partner."

[7] "Family households" consist of a householder and one or more other people related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. They do not include same-sex married couples even if the marriage was performed in a state issuing marriage certificates for same-sex couples. Same-sex couple households are included in the family households category if there is at least one additional person related to the householder by birth or adoption. Same-sex couple households with no relatives of the householder present are tabulated in nonfamily households. "Nonfamily households" consist of people living alone and households which do not have any members related to the householder.

[8] The homeowner vacancy rate is the proportion of the homeowner inventory that is vacant "for sale." It is computed by dividing the total number of vacant units "for sale only" by the sum of owner-occupied units, vacant units that are "for sale only," and vacant units that have been sold but not yet occupied; and then multiplying by 100.

[9] The rental vacancy rate is the proportion of the rental inventory that is vacant "for rent." It is computed by dividing the total number of vacant units "for rent" by the sum of the renter-occupied units, vacant units that are "for rent," and vacant units that have been rented but not yet occupied; and then multiplying by 100.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census.



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	88,589	+/-735	88,589	(X)
Family households (families)	56,047	+/-894	63.3%	+/-1.0
With own children under 18 years	23,605	+/-665	26.6%	+/-0.7
Married-couple family	41,713	+/-880	47.1%	+/-1.0
With own children under 18 years	15,100	+/-597	17.0%	+/-0.6
Male householder, no wife present, family	3,771	+/-353	4.3%	+/-0.4
With own children under 18 years	2,156	+/-317	2.4%	+/-0.4
Female householder, no husband present, family	10,563	+/-538	11.9%	+/-0.6
With own children under 18 years	6,349	+/-465	7.2%	+/-0.5
Nonfamily households	32,542	+/-941	36.7%	+/-1.0
Householder living alone	27,846	+/-874	31.4%	+/-0.9
65 years and over	11,109	+/-569	12.5%	+/-0.6
Households with one or more people under 18 years	25,291	+/-654	28.5%	+/-0.7
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	24,651	+/-451	27.8%	+/-0.5
Average household size	2.39	+/-0.02	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.02	+/-0.04	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	211,660	+/-777	211,660	(X)
Householder	88,589	+/-735	41.9%	+/-0.3
Spouse	41,675	+/-896	19.7%	+/-0.4
Child	63,376	+/-902	29.9%	+/-0.4
Other relatives	7,995	+/-838	3.8%	+/-0.4
Nonrelatives	10,025	+/-827	4.7%	+/-0.4
Unmarried partner	5,442	+/-551	2.6%	+/-0.3
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	85,357	+/-84	85,357	(X)
Never married	28,979	+/-681	34.0%	+/-0.8
Now married, except separated	43,623	+/-876	51.1%	+/-1.0
Separated	1,478	+/-280	1.7%	+/-0.3
Widowed	2,614	+/-256	3.1%	+/-0.3

Subject	Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Divorced	8,663	+/-663	10.1%	+/-0.8
Females 15 years and over	92,712	+/-84	92,712	(X)
Never married	25,598	+/-631	27.6%	+/-0.7
Now married, except separated	43,620	+/-950	47.0%	+/-1.0
Separated	2,035	+/-311	2.2%	+/-0.3
Widowed	10,880	+/-503	11.7%	+/-0.5
Divorced	10,579	+/-539	11.4%	+/-0.6
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	2,246	+/-300	2,246	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	797	+/-218	35.5%	+/-7.2
Per 1,000 unmarried women	29	+/-8	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	44	+/-6	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	36	+/-14	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	87	+/-14	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	13	+/-4	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	2,969	+/-464	2,969	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	1,190	+/-285	40.1%	+/-6.5
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	249	+/-112	8.4%	+/-3.8
1 or 2 years	394	+/-200	13.3%	+/-6.2
3 or 4 years	143	+/-92	4.8%	+/-3.0
5 or more years	404	+/-164	13.6%	+/-4.8
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	1,190	+/-285	1,190	(X)
Who are female	764	+/-185	64.2%	+/-5.9
Who are married	869	+/-253	73.0%	+/-10.5
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	52,223	+/-772	52,223	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	2,793	+/-350	5.3%	+/-0.7
Kindergarten	2,075	+/-305	4.0%	+/-0.6
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	21,379	+/-536	40.9%	+/-1.2
High school (grades 9-12)	12,210	+/-402	23.4%	+/-0.8
College or graduate school	13,766	+/-675	26.4%	+/-1.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	148,900	+/-124	148,900	(X)
Less than 9th grade	4,349	+/-395	2.9%	+/-0.3
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12,217	+/-732	8.2%	+/-0.5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	54,851	+/-1,235	36.8%	+/-0.8
Some college, no degree	28,802	+/-1,011	19.3%	+/-0.7
Associate's degree	18,013	+/-983	12.1%	+/-0.7
Bachelor's degree	17,759	+/-852	11.9%	+/-0.6
Graduate or professional degree	12,909	+/-650	8.7%	+/-0.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	88.9%	+/-0.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	20.6%	+/-0.7
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	168,738	+/-89	168,738	(X)
Civilian veterans	19,044	+/-614	11.3%	+/-0.4

Subject	Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	214,006	+/-250	214,006	(X)
Same house	191,303	+/-1,310	89.4%	+/-0.6
Different house in the U.S.	22,233	+/-1,282	10.4%	+/-0.6
Same county	14,815	+/-1,066	6.9%	+/-0.5
Different county	7,418	+/-801	3.5%	+/-0.4
Same state	5,558	+/-676	2.6%	+/-0.3
Different state	1,860	+/-425	0.9%	+/-0.2
Abroad	470	+/-233	0.2%	+/-0.1
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	216,036	*****	216,036	(X)
Native	207,990	+/-695	96.3%	+/-0.3
Born in United States	206,413	+/-727	95.5%	+/-0.3
State of residence	182,022	+/-1,458	84.3%	+/-0.7
Different state	24,391	+/-1,188	11.3%	+/-0.5
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	1,577	+/-248	0.7%	+/-0.1
Foreign born	8,046	+/-695	3.7%	+/-0.3
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	8,046	+/-695	8,046	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	4,954	+/-529	61.6%	+/-3.6
Not a U.S. citizen	3,092	+/-381	38.4%	+/-3.6
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	9,623	+/-727	9,623	(X)
Native	1,577	+/-248	1,577	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	172	+/-94	10.9%	+/-5.7
Entered before 2000	1,405	+/-232	89.1%	+/-5.7
Foreign born	8,046	+/-695	8,046	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	1,506	+/-331	18.7%	+/-3.4
Entered before 2000	6,540	+/-565	81.3%	+/-3.4
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	8,046	+/-695	8,046	(X)
Europe	3,002	+/-491	37.3%	+/-4.1
Asia	1,841	+/-236	22.9%	+/-3.0
Africa	147	+/-82	1.8%	+/-1.0
Oceania	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.4
Latin America	1,161	+/-273	14.4%	+/-3.0
Northern America	1,895	+/-232	23.6%	+/-2.8

Subject	Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	204,512	****	204,512	(X)
English only	193,209	+/-1,053	94.5%	+/-0.5
Language other than English	11,303	+/-1,053	5.5%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	2,884	+/-443	1.4%	+/-0.2
Spanish	3,639	+/-489	1.8%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	727	+/-186	0.4%	+/-0.1
Other Indo-European languages	6,131	+/-782	3.0%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	1,550	+/-416	0.8%	+/-0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	1,021	+/-242	0.5%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	430	+/-139	0.2%	+/-0.1
Other languages	512	+/-201	0.3%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	177	+/-113	0.1%	+/-0.1
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	216,036	****	216,036	(X)
American	8,408	+/-801	3.9%	+/-0.4
Arab	1,638	+/-367	0.8%	+/-0.2
Czech	436	+/-194	0.2%	+/-0.1
Danish	396	+/-189	0.2%	+/-0.1
Dutch	3,389	+/-451	1.6%	+/-0.2
English	28,099	+/-1,442	13.0%	+/-0.7
French (except Basque)	8,134	+/-630	3.8%	+/-0.3
French Canadian	2,433	+/-566	1.1%	+/-0.3
German	61,538	+/-1,529	28.5%	+/-0.7
Greek	1,047	+/-346	0.5%	+/-0.2
Hungarian	2,199	+/-295	1.0%	+/-0.1
Irish	40,553	+/-1,914	18.8%	+/-0.9
Italian	39,677	+/-1,528	18.4%	+/-0.7
Lithuanian	465	+/-209	0.2%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	694	+/-235	0.3%	+/-0.1
Polish	26,498	+/-1,373	12.3%	+/-0.6
Portuguese	281	+/-180	0.1%	+/-0.1
Russian	1,316	+/-336	0.6%	+/-0.2
Scotch-Irish	2,947	+/-500	1.4%	+/-0.2
Scottish	4,628	+/-525	2.1%	+/-0.2
Slovak	454	+/-193	0.2%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	657	+/-237	0.3%	+/-0.1
Swedish	2,014	+/-350	0.9%	+/-0.2
Swiss	293	+/-153	0.1%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	1,207	+/-246	0.6%	+/-0.1
Welsh	1,606	+/-291	0.7%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	649	+/-238	0.3%	+/-0.1

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.



Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	175,054	+/-308	175,054	(X)
In labor force	107,824	+/-1,105	61.6%	+/-0.6
Civilian labor force	107,559	+/-1,102	61.4%	+/-0.6
Employed	99,095	+/-1,241	56.6%	+/-0.7
Unemployed	8,464	+/-699	4.8%	+/-0.4
Armed Forces	265	+/-89	0.2%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	67,230	+/-1,160	38.4%	+/-0.6
Civilian labor force	107,559	+/-1,102	107,559	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	7.9%	+/-0.6
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
In labor force	53,063	+/-740	58.1%	+/-0.8
Civilian labor force	53,039	+/-743	58.1%	+/-0.8
Employed	49,435	+/-827	54.1%	+/-0.9
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
All parents in family in labor force	13,344	+/-343	13,344	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	9,417	+/-579	70.6%	+/-3.6
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
All parents in family in labor force	31,873	+/-428	31,873	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	23,148	+/-771	72.6%	+/-2.3
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	96,842	+/-1,251	96,842	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	81,604	+/-1,256	84.3%	+/-0.8
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	8,296	+/-520	8.6%	+/-0.5
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1,077	+/-262	1.1%	+/-0.3
Walked	2,864	+/-424	3.0%	+/-0.4
Other means	920	+/-200	1.0%	+/-0.2
Worked at home	2,081	+/-300	2.1%	+/-0.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.0	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	99,095	+/-1,241	99,095	(X)

Subject	Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	30,257	+/-1,121	30.5%	+/-1.0
Service occupations	18,383	+/-884	18.6%	+/-0.9
Sales and office occupations	27,324	+/-1,171	27.6%	+/-1.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8,935	+/-573	9.0%	+/-0.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14,196	+/-809	14.3%	+/-0.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	99,095	+/-1,241	99,095	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1,029	+/-253	1.0%	+/-0.3
Construction	5,603	+/-512	5.7%	+/-0.5
Manufacturing	13,246	+/-820	13.4%	+/-0.8
Wholesale trade	2,329	+/-323	2.4%	+/-0.3
Retail trade	13,405	+/-873	13.5%	+/-0.9
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5,166	+/-498	5.2%	+/-0.5
Information	1,705	+/-292	1.7%	+/-0.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5,552	+/-423	5.6%	+/-0.4
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	9,092	+/-688	9.2%	+/-0.7
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	23,987	+/-972	24.2%	+/-0.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	9,174	+/-686	9.3%	+/-0.7
Other services, except public administration	4,330	+/-406	4.4%	+/-0.4
Public administration	4,477	+/-421	4.5%	+/-0.4
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	99,095	+/-1,241	99,095	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	80,053	+/-1,273	80.8%	+/-0.8
Government workers	14,573	+/-775	14.7%	+/-0.8
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	4,358	+/-390	4.4%	+/-0.4
Unpaid family workers	111	+/-48	0.1%	+/-0.1
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
Total households	88,589	+/-735	88,589	(X)
Less than \$10,000	6,735	+/-513	7.6%	+/-0.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5,538	+/-480	6.3%	+/-0.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11,397	+/-575	12.9%	+/-0.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10,401	+/-645	11.7%	+/-0.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12,956	+/-608	14.6%	+/-0.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	16,885	+/-805	19.1%	+/-0.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10,365	+/-577	11.7%	+/-0.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	10,020	+/-659	11.3%	+/-0.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,710	+/-309	3.1%	+/-0.4
\$200,000 or more	1,582	+/-260	1.8%	+/-0.3
Median household income (dollars)	46,599	+/-861	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	59,779	+/-1,101	(X)	(X)
With earnings	64,131	+/-827	72.4%	+/-0.7
Mean earnings (dollars)	62,199	+/-1,459	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	30,798	+/-656	34.8%	+/-0.7
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,701	+/-272	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	22,203	+/-708	25.1%	+/-0.8
Mean retirement income (dollars)	19,342	+/-854	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	4,908	+/-474	5.5%	+/-0.5
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,801	+/-479	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	2,823	+/-323	3.2%	+/-0.4

Subject	Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,092	+/-639	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	11,144	+/-646	12.6%	+/-0.7
Families	56,047	+/-894	56,047	(X)
Less than \$10,000	2,408	+/-367	4.3%	+/-0.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,865	+/-302	3.3%	+/-0.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4,439	+/-362	7.9%	+/-0.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5,092	+/-494	9.1%	+/-0.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8,387	+/-488	15.0%	+/-0.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	12,394	+/-724	22.1%	+/-1.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	8,563	+/-552	15.3%	+/-1.0
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8,994	+/-604	16.0%	+/-1.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,496	+/-281	4.5%	+/-0.5
\$200,000 or more	1,409	+/-259	2.5%	+/-0.5
Median family income (dollars)	61,070	+/-1,203	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	73,218	+/-1,491	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	25,046	+/-433	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	32,542	+/-941	32,542	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	25,803	+/-1,044	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	34,583	+/-1,195	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	28,483	+/-795	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	46,056	+/-842	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	34,108	+/-874	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
In labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Employed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Subject	Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	(X)	(X)	9.2%	+/-0.9
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	15.5%	+/-1.6
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	18.9%	+/-4.6
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	2.8%	+/-0.6
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	3.9%	+/-1.2
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	2.9%	+/-1.6
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	30.7%	+/-3.3
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	40.5%	+/-4.2
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	53.3%	+/-10.3
All people	(X)	(X)	12.8%	+/-0.8
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	18.2%	+/-1.7
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	18.0%	+/-1.7
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	22.3%	+/-3.1
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	16.6%	+/-1.8
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	11.3%	+/-0.7
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	12.0%	+/-0.8
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	8.6%	+/-1.0
People in families	(X)	(X)	9.7%	+/-0.9
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	25.4%	+/-1.5

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Census occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2010 and later years are based on the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2007-2011 and 2009-2011 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2007-2011 and 2009-2011) were recoded to 2011 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2011 Census occupation codes with data coded using Census occupation codes prior to 2010. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/oiindex/>.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2011 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
Total housing units	98,965	+/-331	98,965	(X)
Occupied housing units	88,589	+/-735	89.5%	+/-0.7
Vacant housing units	10,376	+/-668	10.5%	+/-0.7
Homeowner vacancy rate	3.5	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	12.6	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
Total housing units	98,965	+/-331	98,965	(X)
1-unit, detached	65,519	+/-695	66.2%	+/-0.7
1-unit, attached	1,886	+/-256	1.9%	+/-0.3
2 units	10,256	+/-614	10.4%	+/-0.6
3 or 4 units	6,273	+/-531	6.3%	+/-0.5
5 to 9 units	3,791	+/-400	3.8%	+/-0.4
10 to 19 units	2,239	+/-288	2.3%	+/-0.3
20 or more units	4,434	+/-358	4.5%	+/-0.4
Mobile home	4,543	+/-394	4.6%	+/-0.4
Boat, RV, van, etc.	24	+/-34	0.0%	+/-0.1
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
Total housing units	98,965	+/-331	98,965	(X)
Built 2005 or later	1,743	+/-264	1.8%	+/-0.3
Built 2000 to 2004	3,215	+/-425	3.2%	+/-0.4
Built 1990 to 1999	8,121	+/-553	8.2%	+/-0.6
Built 1980 to 1989	7,643	+/-560	7.7%	+/-0.6
Built 1970 to 1979	10,856	+/-663	11.0%	+/-0.7
Built 1960 to 1969	8,509	+/-590	8.6%	+/-0.6
Built 1950 to 1959	16,521	+/-768	16.7%	+/-0.8
Built 1940 to 1949	9,178	+/-516	9.3%	+/-0.5
Built 1939 or earlier	33,179	+/-995	33.5%	+/-1.0
<b>ROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	98,965	+/-331	98,965	(X)
1 room	609	+/-165	0.6%	+/-0.2
2 rooms	1,682	+/-278	1.7%	+/-0.3

Subject	Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
3 rooms	7,333	+/-560	7.4%	+/-0.6
4 rooms	13,671	+/-660	13.8%	+/-0.7
5 rooms	21,077	+/-800	21.3%	+/-0.8
6 rooms	21,672	+/-855	21.9%	+/-0.9
7 rooms	14,422	+/-763	14.6%	+/-0.8
8 rooms	9,488	+/-516	9.6%	+/-0.5
9 rooms or more	9,011	+/-531	9.1%	+/-0.5
Median rooms	5.7	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	98,965	+/-331	98,965	(X)
No bedroom	763	+/-172	0.8%	+/-0.2
1 bedroom	10,282	+/-610	10.4%	+/-0.6
2 bedrooms	25,851	+/-739	26.1%	+/-0.8
3 bedrooms	44,075	+/-897	44.5%	+/-0.9
4 bedrooms	14,711	+/-664	14.9%	+/-0.7
5 or more bedrooms	3,283	+/-335	3.3%	+/-0.3
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
Occupied housing units	88,589	+/-735	88,589	(X)
Owner-occupied	62,247	+/-828	70.3%	+/-0.9
Renter-occupied	26,342	+/-878	29.7%	+/-0.9
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.54	+/-0.03	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.03	+/-0.04	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
Occupied housing units	88,589	+/-735	88,589	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	29,477	+/-963	33.3%	+/-1.0
Moved in 2000 to 2004	16,268	+/-800	18.4%	+/-0.9
Moved in 1990 to 1999	17,234	+/-774	19.5%	+/-0.9
Moved in 1980 to 1989	9,920	+/-563	11.2%	+/-0.6
Moved in 1970 to 1979	7,565	+/-418	8.5%	+/-0.5
Moved in 1969 or earlier	8,125	+/-442	9.2%	+/-0.5
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
Occupied housing units	88,589	+/-735	88,589	(X)
No vehicles available	9,041	+/-603	10.2%	+/-0.7
1 vehicle available	32,707	+/-918	36.9%	+/-1.0
2 vehicles available	33,426	+/-830	37.7%	+/-0.9
3 or more vehicles available	13,415	+/-613	15.1%	+/-0.7
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
Occupied housing units	88,589	+/-735	88,589	(X)
Utility gas	68,960	+/-805	77.8%	+/-0.7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4,118	+/-388	4.6%	+/-0.4
Electricity	6,434	+/-442	7.3%	+/-0.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6,692	+/-467	7.6%	+/-0.5
Coal or coke	41	+/-49	0.0%	+/-0.1
Wood	1,630	+/-244	1.8%	+/-0.3
Solar energy	42	+/-41	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other fuel	527	+/-139	0.6%	+/-0.2
No fuel used	145	+/-67	0.2%	+/-0.1
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Occupied housing units	88,589	+/-735	88,589	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	404	+/-156	0.5%	+/-0.2
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	493	+/-141	0.6%	+/-0.2
No telephone service available	2,275	+/-351	2.6%	+/-0.4



Subject	Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
Occupied housing units	88,589	+/-735	88,589	(X)
1.00 or less	87,804	+/-748	99.1%	+/-0.2
1.01 to 1.50	664	+/-184	0.7%	+/-0.2
1.51 or more	121	+/-71	0.1%	+/-0.1
<b>VALUE</b>				
Owner-occupied units	62,247	+/-828	62,247	(X)
Less than \$50,000	7,936	+/-388	12.7%	+/-0.6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	23,112	+/-720	37.1%	+/-1.0
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14,996	+/-599	24.1%	+/-0.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8,087	+/-509	13.0%	+/-0.8
\$200,000 to \$299,999	5,447	+/-378	8.8%	+/-0.6
\$300,000 to \$499,999	1,654	+/-237	2.7%	+/-0.4
\$500,000 to \$999,999	735	+/-169	1.2%	+/-0.3
\$1,000,000 or more	280	+/-111	0.4%	+/-0.2
Median (dollars)	100,200	+/-1,592	(X)	(X)
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
Owner-occupied units	62,247	+/-828	62,247	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	37,531	+/-836	60.3%	+/-0.9
Housing units without a mortgage	24,716	+/-616	39.7%	+/-0.9
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage	37,531	+/-836	37,531	(X)
Less than \$300	49	+/-40	0.1%	+/-0.1
\$300 to \$499	599	+/-135	1.6%	+/-0.4
\$500 to \$699	2,149	+/-279	5.7%	+/-0.7
\$700 to \$999	7,729	+/-532	20.6%	+/-1.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	14,636	+/-737	39.0%	+/-1.7
\$1,500 to \$1,999	8,107	+/-582	21.6%	+/-1.4
\$2,000 or more	4,262	+/-323	11.4%	+/-0.8
Median (dollars)	1,242	+/-16	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	24,716	+/-616	24,716	(X)
Less than \$100	43	+/-32	0.2%	+/-0.1
\$100 to \$199	532	+/-128	2.2%	+/-0.5
\$200 to \$299	2,117	+/-245	8.6%	+/-1.0
\$300 to \$399	3,739	+/-271	15.1%	+/-1.1
\$400 or more	18,285	+/-612	74.0%	+/-1.5
Median (dollars)	520	+/-8	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	37,452	+/-831	37,452	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	16,115	+/-751	43.0%	+/-1.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	6,575	+/-390	17.6%	+/-1.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4,150	+/-364	11.1%	+/-0.9
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3,171	+/-342	8.5%	+/-0.9
35.0 percent or more	7,441	+/-517	19.9%	+/-1.3
Not computed	79	+/-43	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	24,530	+/-611	24,530	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	6,852	+/-443	27.9%	+/-1.5
10.0 to 14.9 percent	5,503	+/-429	22.4%	+/-1.6
15.0 to 19.9 percent	3,424	+/-290	14.0%	+/-1.2

Subject	Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,660	+/-313	10.8%	+/-1.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,709	+/-271	7.0%	+/-1.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	905	+/-174	3.7%	+/-0.7
35.0 percent or more	3,477	+/-343	14.2%	+/-1.4
Not computed	186	+/-77	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
Occupied units paying rent	25,351	+/-870	25,351	(X)
Less than \$200	523	+/-168	2.1%	+/-0.7
\$200 to \$299	1,704	+/-233	6.7%	+/-1.0
\$300 to \$499	4,831	+/-451	19.1%	+/-1.6
\$500 to \$749	10,418	+/-639	41.1%	+/-2.0
\$750 to \$999	5,267	+/-358	20.8%	+/-1.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2,233	+/-324	8.8%	+/-1.1
\$1,500 or more	375	+/-143	1.5%	+/-0.6
Median (dollars)	631	+/-10	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	991	+/-160	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	24,982	+/-863	24,982	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	3,323	+/-387	13.3%	+/-1.5
15.0 to 19.9 percent	2,828	+/-340	11.3%	+/-1.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,787	+/-310	11.2%	+/-1.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3,109	+/-298	12.4%	+/-1.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2,110	+/-355	8.4%	+/-1.3
35.0 percent or more	10,825	+/-593	43.3%	+/-1.9
Not computed	1,360	+/-235	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.

The 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, and 2011 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

Median calculations for base table sourcing VAL, MHC, SMOC, and TAX should exclude zero values.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic

entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.