



DP-1

Profile of General Population and Housing Characteristics: 2010

2010 Demographic Profile Data

NOTE: For more information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/profiletd.pdf>.

GEO: Royalton town, Niagara County, New York

Subject	Number	Percent
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>		
Total population	7,660	100.0
Under 5 years	404	5.3
5 to 9 years	513	6.7
10 to 14 years	533	7.0
15 to 19 years	541	7.1
20 to 24 years	363	4.7
25 to 29 years	403	5.3
30 to 34 years	389	5.1
35 to 39 years	446	5.8
40 to 44 years	580	7.6
45 to 49 years	706	9.2
50 to 54 years	688	9.0
55 to 59 years	556	7.3
60 to 64 years	434	5.7
65 to 69 years	358	4.7
70 to 74 years	244	3.2
75 to 79 years	205	2.7
80 to 84 years	166	2.2
85 years and over	131	1.7
Median age (years)	42.1	( X )
16 years and over	6,090	79.5
18 years and over	5,874	76.7
21 years and over	5,606	73.2
62 years and over	1,357	17.7
65 years and over	1,104	14.4
Male population	3,763	49.1
Under 5 years	206	2.7
5 to 9 years	267	3.5
10 to 14 years	250	3.3
15 to 19 years	282	3.7
20 to 24 years	178	2.3
25 to 29 years	195	2.5
30 to 34 years	190	2.5
35 to 39 years	220	2.9
40 to 44 years	284	3.7
45 to 49 years	361	4.7
50 to 54 years	332	4.3
55 to 59 years	284	3.7
60 to 64 years	225	2.9
65 to 69 years	169	2.2
70 to 74 years	112	1.5
75 to 79 years	111	1.4
80 to 84 years	59	0.8
85 years and over	38	0.5

Subject	Number	Percent
Median age (years)	41.8	( X )
16 years and over	2,973	38.8
18 years and over	2,857	37.3
21 years and over	2,722	35.5
62 years and over	619	8.1
65 years and over	489	6.4
Female population	3,897	50.9
Under 5 years	198	2.6
5 to 9 years	246	3.2
10 to 14 years	283	3.7
15 to 19 years	259	3.4
20 to 24 years	185	2.4
25 to 29 years	208	2.7
30 to 34 years	199	2.6
35 to 39 years	226	3.0
40 to 44 years	296	3.9
45 to 49 years	345	4.5
50 to 54 years	356	4.6
55 to 59 years	272	3.6
60 to 64 years	209	2.7
65 to 69 years	189	2.5
70 to 74 years	132	1.7
75 to 79 years	94	1.2
80 to 84 years	107	1.4
85 years and over	93	1.2
Median age (years)	42.5	( X )
16 years and over	3,117	40.7
18 years and over	3,017	39.4
21 years and over	2,884	37.7
62 years and over	738	9.6
65 years and over	615	8.0
<b>RACE</b>		
Total population	7,660	100.0
One Race	7,552	98.6
White	7,388	96.4
Black or African American	52	0.7
American Indian and Alaska Native	53	0.7
Asian	25	0.3
Asian Indian	9	0.1
Chinese	4	0.1
Filipino	4	0.1
Japanese	1	0.0
Korean	6	0.1
Vietnamese	0	0.0
Other Asian [1]	1	0.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	3	0.0
Native Hawaiian	0	0.0
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	0.0
Samoan	3	0.0
Other Pacific Islander [2]	0	0.0
Some Other Race	31	0.4
Two or More Races	108	1.4
White; American Indian and Alaska Native [3]	36	0.5
White; Asian [3]	14	0.2
White; Black or African American [3]	40	0.5
White; Some Other Race [3]	2	0.0
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races: [4]		
White	7,490	97.8
Black or African American	104	1.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	98	1.3

Subject	Number	Percent
Asian	42	0.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	6	0.1
Some Other Race	37	0.5
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO</b>		
Total population	7,660	100.0
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	91	1.2
Mexican	21	0.3
Puerto Rican	32	0.4
Cuban	11	0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino [5]	27	0.4
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,569	98.8
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>		
Total population	7,660	100.0
Hispanic or Latino	91	1.2
White alone	52	0.7
Black or African American alone	4	0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	2	0.0
Asian alone	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	0.0
Some Other Race alone	23	0.3
Two or More Races	10	0.1
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,569	98.8
White alone	7,336	95.8
Black or African American alone	48	0.6
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	51	0.7
Asian alone	25	0.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	3	0.0
Some Other Race alone	8	0.1
Two or More Races	98	1.3
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>		
Total population	7,660	100.0
In households	7,587	99.0
Householder	2,955	38.6
Spouse [6]	1,726	22.5
Child	2,286	29.8
Own child under 18 years	1,635	21.3
Other relatives	254	3.3
Under 18 years	102	1.3
65 years and over	48	0.6
Nonrelatives	366	4.8
Under 18 years	49	0.6
65 years and over	20	0.3
Unmarried partner	222	2.9
In group quarters	73	1.0
Institutionalized population	73	1.0
Male	25	0.3
Female	48	0.6
Noninstitutionalized population	0	0.0
Male	0	0.0
Female	0	0.0
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>		
Total households	2,955	100.0
Family households (families) [7]	2,146	72.6
With own children under 18 years	861	29.1
Husband-wife family	1,726	58.4
With own children under 18 years	628	21.3
Male householder, no wife present	140	4.7
With own children under 18 years	73	2.5
Female householder, no husband present	280	9.5
With own children under 18 years	160	5.4

Subject	Number	Percent
Nonfamily households [7]	809	27.4
Householder living alone	662	22.4
Male	322	10.9
65 years and over	77	2.6
Female	340	11.5
65 years and over	196	6.6
Households with individuals under 18 years	945	32.0
Households with individuals 65 years and over	766	25.9
Average household size	2.57	( X )
Average family size [7]	2.99	( X )
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>		
Total housing units	3,188	100.0
Occupied housing units	2,955	92.7
Vacant housing units	233	7.3
For rent	44	1.4
Rented, not occupied	1	0.0
For sale only	35	1.1
Sold, not occupied	34	1.1
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	21	0.7
All other vacants	98	3.1
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent) [8]	1.4	( X )
Rental vacancy rate (percent) [9]	7.5	( X )
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>		
Occupied housing units	2,955	100.0
Owner-occupied housing units	2,414	81.7
Population in owner-occupied housing units	6,381	( X )
Average household size of owner-occupied units	2.64	( X )
Renter-occupied housing units	541	18.3
Population in renter-occupied housing units	1,206	( X )
Average household size of renter-occupied units	2.23	( X )

X Not applicable.

[1] Other Asian alone, or two or more Asian categories.

[2] Other Pacific Islander alone, or two or more Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander categories.

[3] One of the four most commonly reported multiple-race combinations nationwide in Census 2000.

[4] In combination with one or more of the other races listed. The six numbers may add to more than the total population, and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may report more than one race.

[5] This category is composed of people whose origins are from the Dominican Republic, Spain, and Spanish-speaking Central or South American countries. It also includes general origin responses such as "Latino" or "Hispanic."

[6] "Spouse" represents spouse of the householder. It does not reflect all spouses in a household. Responses of "same-sex spouse" were edited during processing to "unmarried partner."

[7] "Family households" consist of a householder and one or more other people related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. They do not include same-sex married couples even if the marriage was performed in a state issuing marriage certificates for same-sex couples. Same-sex couple households are included in the family households category if there is at least one additional person related to the householder by birth or adoption. Same-sex couple households with no relatives of the householder present are tabulated in nonfamily households. "Nonfamily households" consist of people living alone and households which do not have any members related to the householder.

[8] The homeowner vacancy rate is the proportion of the homeowner inventory that is vacant "for sale." It is computed by dividing the total number of vacant units "for sale only" by the sum of owner-occupied units, vacant units that are "for sale only," and vacant units that have been sold but not yet occupied; and then multiplying by 100.

[9] The rental vacancy rate is the proportion of the rental inventory that is vacant "for rent." It is computed by dividing the total number of vacant units "for rent" by the sum of the renter-occupied units, vacant units that are "for rent," and vacant units that have been rented but not yet occupied; and then multiplying by 100.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census.



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Royalton town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	2,781	+/-132	2,781	(X)
Family households (families)	2,033	+/-111	73.1%	+/-4.8
With own children under 18 years	885	+/-97	31.8%	+/-4.1
Married-couple family	1,540	+/-143	55.4%	+/-5.0
With own children under 18 years	616	+/-90	22.2%	+/-3.4
Male householder, no wife present, family	153	+/-86	5.5%	+/-3.1
With own children under 18 years	91	+/-67	3.3%	+/-2.5
Female householder, no husband present, family	340	+/-121	12.2%	+/-4.5
With own children under 18 years	178	+/-94	6.4%	+/-3.4
Nonfamily households	748	+/-157	26.9%	+/-4.8
Householder living alone	508	+/-133	18.3%	+/-4.1
65 years and over	218	+/-73	7.8%	+/-2.4
Households with one or more people under 18 years	938	+/-96	33.7%	+/-4.2
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	763	+/-113	27.4%	+/-4.0
Average household size	2.72	+/-0.13	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.06	+/-0.11	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	7,558	+/-48	7,558	(X)
Householder	2,781	+/-132	36.8%	+/-1.7
Spouse	1,548	+/-149	20.5%	+/-2.0
Child	2,298	+/-167	30.4%	+/-2.2
Other relatives	332	+/-132	4.4%	+/-1.7
Nonrelatives	599	+/-165	7.9%	+/-2.2
Unmarried partner	428	+/-115	5.7%	+/-1.5
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	3,073	+/-196	3,073	(X)
Never married	983	+/-216	32.0%	+/-5.7
Now married, except separated	1,595	+/-147	51.9%	+/-6.1
Separated	168	+/-102	5.5%	+/-3.3
Widowed	43	+/-36	1.4%	+/-1.1

Subject	Royalton town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Divorced	284	+/-109	9.2%	+/-3.4
Females 15 years and over	3,173	+/-134	3,173	(X)
Never married	766	+/-143	24.1%	+/-4.1
Now married, except separated	1,625	+/-141	51.2%	+/-4.6
Separated	21	+/-22	0.7%	+/-0.7
Widowed	448	+/-107	14.1%	+/-3.2
Divorced	313	+/-102	9.9%	+/-3.3
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	46	+/-36	46	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	3	+/-4	6.5%	+/-11.7
Per 1,000 unmarried women	3	+/-5	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	25	+/-20	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-125	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	48	+/-49	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	15	+/-21	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	29	+/-26	29	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	6	+/-8	20.7%	+/-30.7
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	6	+/-8	20.7%	+/-30.7
1 or 2 years	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-55.1
3 or 4 years	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-55.1
5 or more years	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-55.1
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	6	+/-8	6	(X)
Who are female	3	+/-4	50.0%	+/-22.7
Who are married	6	+/-8	100.0%	+/-100.0
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,928	+/-235	1,928	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	77	+/-58	4.0%	+/-2.8
Kindergarten	67	+/-45	3.5%	+/-2.4
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	785	+/-138	40.7%	+/-8.0
High school (grades 9-12)	502	+/-139	26.0%	+/-6.4
College or graduate school	497	+/-166	25.8%	+/-6.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	5,187	+/-228	5,187	(X)
Less than 9th grade	154	+/-62	3.0%	+/-1.2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	425	+/-129	8.2%	+/-2.6
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2,077	+/-246	40.0%	+/-4.3
Some college, no degree	1,079	+/-174	20.8%	+/-3.3
Associate's degree	700	+/-149	13.5%	+/-2.7
Bachelor's degree	464	+/-107	8.9%	+/-2.1
Graduate or professional degree	288	+/-104	5.6%	+/-2.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	88.8%	+/-2.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	14.5%	+/-3.1
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	5,866	+/-163	5,866	(X)
Civilian veterans	740	+/-151	12.6%	+/-2.5

Subject	Royalton town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	7,606	+/-50	7,606	(X)
Same house	6,635	+/-354	87.2%	+/-4.6
Different house in the U.S.	946	+/-351	12.4%	+/-4.6
Same county	621	+/-316	8.2%	+/-4.2
Different county	325	+/-221	4.3%	+/-2.9
Same state	276	+/-222	3.6%	+/-2.9
Different state	49	+/-38	0.6%	+/-0.5
Abroad	25	+/-27	0.3%	+/-0.4
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	7,650	+/-34	7,650	(X)
Native	7,517	+/-70	98.3%	+/-0.8
Born in United States	7,445	+/-79	97.3%	+/-1.0
State of residence	6,771	+/-193	88.5%	+/-2.5
Different state	674	+/-186	8.8%	+/-2.4
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	72	+/-49	0.9%	+/-0.6
Foreign born	133	+/-64	1.7%	+/-0.8
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	133	+/-64	133	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	73	+/-45	54.9%	+/-24.0
Not a U.S. citizen	60	+/-42	45.1%	+/-24.0
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	205	+/-74	205	(X)
Native	72	+/-49	72	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	12	+/-14	16.7%	+/-21.6
Entered before 2000	60	+/-47	83.3%	+/-21.6
Foreign born	133	+/-64	133	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	16	+/-21	12.0%	+/-15.7
Entered before 2000	117	+/-62	88.0%	+/-15.7
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	133	+/-64	133	(X)
Europe	24	+/-22	18.0%	+/-15.7
Asia	33	+/-31	24.8%	+/-21.6
Africa	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-21.5
Oceania	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-21.5
Latin America	4	+/-6	3.0%	+/-4.6
Northern America	72	+/-51	54.1%	+/-25.7

Subject	Royalton town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	7,201	+/-162	7,201	(X)
English only	6,992	+/-168	97.1%	+/-1.3
Language other than English	209	+/-93	2.9%	+/-1.3
Speak English less than "very well"	58	+/-41	0.8%	+/-0.6
Spanish	138	+/-82	1.9%	+/-1.1
Speak English less than "very well"	39	+/-36	0.5%	+/-0.5
Other Indo-European languages	53	+/-37	0.7%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	3	+/-4	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	18	+/-24	0.2%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	16	+/-23	0.2%	+/-0.3
Other languages	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.4
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	7,650	+/-34	7,650	(X)
American	258	+/-120	3.4%	+/-1.6
Arab	15	+/-23	0.2%	+/-0.3
Czech	6	+/-9	0.1%	+/-0.1
Danish	18	+/-23	0.2%	+/-0.3
Dutch	293	+/-165	3.8%	+/-2.2
English	1,111	+/-287	14.5%	+/-3.8
French (except Basque)	353	+/-152	4.6%	+/-2.0
French Canadian	190	+/-104	2.5%	+/-1.4
German	2,605	+/-346	34.1%	+/-4.5
Greek	3	+/-5	0.0%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	33	+/-37	0.4%	+/-0.5
Irish	1,697	+/-376	22.2%	+/-4.9
Italian	875	+/-271	11.4%	+/-3.5
Lithuanian	3	+/-5	0.0%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	59	+/-58	0.8%	+/-0.8
Polish	753	+/-254	9.8%	+/-3.3
Portuguese	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.4
Russian	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.4
Scotch-Irish	178	+/-133	2.3%	+/-1.7
Scottish	200	+/-98	2.6%	+/-1.3
Slovak	18	+/-29	0.2%	+/-0.4
Subsaharan African	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.4
Swedish	85	+/-46	1.1%	+/-0.6
Swiss	64	+/-106	0.8%	+/-1.4
Ukrainian	30	+/-35	0.4%	+/-0.5
Welsh	20	+/-17	0.3%	+/-0.2
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.4

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.



Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Subject	Royalton town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	6,170	+/-195	6,170	(X)
In labor force	4,114	+/-260	66.7%	+/-3.5
Civilian labor force	4,114	+/-260	66.7%	+/-3.5
Employed	3,672	+/-323	59.5%	+/-4.3
Unemployed	442	+/-154	7.2%	+/-2.6
Armed Forces	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.5
Not in labor force	2,056	+/-221	33.3%	+/-3.5
Civilian labor force	4,114	+/-260	4,114	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	10.7%	+/-3.9
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
Population 16 years and over	3,138	+/-128	3,138	(X)
In labor force	1,925	+/-185	61.3%	+/-5.0
Civilian labor force	1,925	+/-185	61.3%	+/-5.0
Employed	1,798	+/-178	57.3%	+/-5.0
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
Population	468	+/-147	468	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	326	+/-115	69.7%	+/-19.6
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
Population	1,242	+/-152	1,242	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,005	+/-171	80.9%	+/-10.6
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	3,538	+/-309	3,538	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	2,954	+/-283	83.5%	+/-4.0
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	313	+/-102	8.8%	+/-2.8
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	10	+/-14	0.3%	+/-0.4
Walked	16	+/-11	0.5%	+/-0.3
Other means	37	+/-29	1.0%	+/-0.8
Worked at home	208	+/-115	5.9%	+/-3.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.5	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,672	+/-323	3,672	(X)

Subject	Royalton town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	1,155	+/-205	31.5%	+/-4.7
Service occupations	549	+/-150	15.0%	+/-4.0
Sales and office occupations	927	+/-189	25.2%	+/-4.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	490	+/-118	13.3%	+/-3.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	551	+/-141	15.0%	+/-3.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,672	+/-323	3,672	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	108	+/-75	2.9%	+/-1.9
Construction	346	+/-115	9.4%	+/-3.0
Manufacturing	616	+/-158	16.8%	+/-4.1
Wholesale trade	88	+/-72	2.4%	+/-2.0
Retail trade	612	+/-207	16.7%	+/-5.4
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	133	+/-63	3.6%	+/-1.7
Information	104	+/-77	2.8%	+/-2.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	164	+/-82	4.5%	+/-2.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	333	+/-109	9.1%	+/-2.9
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	696	+/-165	19.0%	+/-3.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	245	+/-114	6.7%	+/-3.1
Other services, except public administration	148	+/-57	4.0%	+/-1.6
Public administration	79	+/-31	2.2%	+/-0.9
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,672	+/-323	3,672	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	3,069	+/-287	83.6%	+/-3.7
Government workers	392	+/-122	10.7%	+/-3.1
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	193	+/-74	5.3%	+/-1.9
Unpaid family workers	18	+/-26	0.5%	+/-0.7
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
Total households	2,781	+/-132	2,781	(X)
Less than \$10,000	78	+/-43	2.8%	+/-1.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	119	+/-58	4.3%	+/-2.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	200	+/-87	7.2%	+/-3.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	459	+/-129	16.5%	+/-4.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	476	+/-152	17.1%	+/-5.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	524	+/-146	18.8%	+/-5.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	406	+/-111	14.6%	+/-3.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	354	+/-97	12.7%	+/-3.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	124	+/-78	4.5%	+/-2.8
\$200,000 or more	41	+/-38	1.5%	+/-1.4
Median household income (dollars)	53,415	+/-7,028	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	66,118	+/-4,982	(X)	(X)
With earnings	2,279	+/-133	81.9%	+/-4.4
Mean earnings (dollars)	65,394	+/-6,600	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	921	+/-126	33.1%	+/-4.5
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,758	+/-2,044	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	761	+/-109	27.4%	+/-3.5
Mean retirement income (dollars)	15,429	+/-2,956	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	40	+/-30	1.4%	+/-1.1
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,328	+/-2,372	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	13	+/-9	0.5%	+/-0.3

Subject	Royalton town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,069	+/-955	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	259	+/-114	9.3%	+/-4.2
Families	2,033	+/-111	2,033	(X)
Less than \$10,000	40	+/-32	2.0%	+/-1.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	68	+/-59	3.3%	+/-2.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	185	+/-93	9.1%	+/-4.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	306	+/-127	15.1%	+/-6.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	294	+/-93	14.5%	+/-4.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	313	+/-101	15.4%	+/-4.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	346	+/-99	17.0%	+/-4.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	335	+/-94	16.5%	+/-4.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	105	+/-74	5.2%	+/-3.6
\$200,000 or more	41	+/-38	2.0%	+/-1.9
Median family income (dollars)	63,483	+/-10,979	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	72,757	+/-6,771	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	24,671	+/-2,005	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	748	+/-157	748	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	33,026	+/-7,789	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	41,340	+/-5,952	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	28,426	+/-2,820	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	41,250	+/-4,061	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	35,250	+/-3,650	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
In labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Employed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Subject	Royalton town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	(X)	(X)	5.9%	+/-3.2
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	12.1%	+/-7.0
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	37.9%	+/-37.8
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	2.4%	+/-1.9
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	4.6%	+/-4.6
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-46.9
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	20.3%	+/-16.2
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	34.8%	+/-24.5
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	100.0%	+/-43.3
All people	(X)	(X)	9.8%	+/-3.6
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	15.8%	+/-8.8
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	15.1%	+/-8.9
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	23.5%	+/-16.7
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	12.6%	+/-8.6
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	8.0%	+/-2.5
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	8.2%	+/-3.2
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	7.0%	+/-3.8
People in families	(X)	(X)	6.8%	+/-3.7
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	24.2%	+/-7.1

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Census occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2010 and later years are based on the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2007-2011 and 2009-2011 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2007-2011 and 2009-2011) were recoded to 2011 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2011 Census occupation codes with data coded using Census occupation codes prior to 2010. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/ioindex/>.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2011 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Royalton town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
Total housing units	2,984	+/-154	2,984	(X)
Occupied housing units	2,781	+/-132	93.2%	+/-3.2
Vacant housing units	203	+/-99	6.8%	+/-3.2
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.9	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	5.8	+/-4.2	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
Total housing units	2,984	+/-154	2,984	(X)
1-unit, detached	2,317	+/-180	77.6%	+/-4.1
1-unit, attached	134	+/-89	4.5%	+/-2.9
2 units	201	+/-79	6.7%	+/-2.8
3 or 4 units	159	+/-74	5.3%	+/-2.5
5 to 9 units	28	+/-25	0.9%	+/-0.8
10 to 19 units	14	+/-23	0.5%	+/-0.8
20 or more units	66	+/-28	2.2%	+/-0.9
Mobile home	65	+/-44	2.2%	+/-1.5
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.1
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
Total housing units	2,984	+/-154	2,984	(X)
Built 2005 or later	57	+/-45	1.9%	+/-1.5
Built 2000 to 2004	101	+/-52	3.4%	+/-1.7
Built 1990 to 1999	305	+/-112	10.2%	+/-3.7
Built 1980 to 1989	149	+/-54	5.0%	+/-1.8
Built 1970 to 1979	255	+/-106	8.5%	+/-3.6
Built 1960 to 1969	222	+/-74	7.4%	+/-2.5
Built 1950 to 1959	288	+/-107	9.7%	+/-3.5
Built 1940 to 1949	324	+/-124	10.9%	+/-4.1
Built 1939 or earlier	1,283	+/-176	43.0%	+/-5.6
<b>ROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	2,984	+/-154	2,984	(X)
1 room	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.1
2 rooms	39	+/-27	1.3%	+/-0.9

Subject	Royalton town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
3 rooms	86	+/-30	2.9%	+/-1.0
4 rooms	340	+/-116	11.4%	+/-4.0
5 rooms	549	+/-140	18.4%	+/-4.5
6 rooms	513	+/-131	17.2%	+/-4.2
7 rooms	579	+/-145	19.4%	+/-4.8
8 rooms	435	+/-109	14.6%	+/-3.7
9 rooms or more	443	+/-93	14.8%	+/-3.1
Median rooms	6.4	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	2,984	+/-154	2,984	(X)
No bedroom	12	+/-16	0.4%	+/-0.5
1 bedroom	205	+/-66	6.9%	+/-2.2
2 bedrooms	564	+/-144	18.9%	+/-4.7
3 bedrooms	1,453	+/-201	48.7%	+/-6.1
4 bedrooms	595	+/-116	19.9%	+/-3.9
5 or more bedrooms	155	+/-61	5.2%	+/-2.1
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
Occupied housing units	2,781	+/-132	2,781	(X)
Owner-occupied	2,154	+/-168	77.5%	+/-4.2
Renter-occupied	627	+/-115	22.5%	+/-4.2
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.78	+/-0.13	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.50	+/-0.33	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
Occupied housing units	2,781	+/-132	2,781	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	767	+/-137	27.6%	+/-4.6
Moved in 2000 to 2004	572	+/-130	20.6%	+/-4.8
Moved in 1990 to 1999	567	+/-135	20.4%	+/-4.6
Moved in 1980 to 1989	287	+/-86	10.3%	+/-3.0
Moved in 1970 to 1979	243	+/-98	8.7%	+/-3.6
Moved in 1969 or earlier	345	+/-73	12.4%	+/-2.6
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
Occupied housing units	2,781	+/-132	2,781	(X)
No vehicles available	171	+/-90	6.1%	+/-3.3
1 vehicle available	684	+/-132	24.6%	+/-4.4
2 vehicles available	1,204	+/-156	43.3%	+/-5.5
3 or more vehicles available	722	+/-126	26.0%	+/-4.4
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
Occupied housing units	2,781	+/-132	2,781	(X)
Utility gas	1,017	+/-141	36.6%	+/-5.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	520	+/-145	18.7%	+/-5.2
Electricity	128	+/-43	4.6%	+/-1.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	742	+/-132	26.7%	+/-4.7
Coal or coke	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.2
Wood	243	+/-104	8.7%	+/-3.6
Solar energy	12	+/-20	0.4%	+/-0.7
Other fuel	119	+/-98	4.3%	+/-3.6
No fuel used	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.2
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Occupied housing units	2,781	+/-132	2,781	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	51	+/-60	1.8%	+/-2.2
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	66	+/-65	2.4%	+/-2.4
No telephone service available	43	+/-34	1.5%	+/-1.2



Subject	Royalton town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
Occupied housing units	2,781	+/-132	2,781	(X)
1.00 or less	2,756	+/-131	99.1%	+/-0.9
1.01 to 1.50	25	+/-26	0.9%	+/-0.9
1.51 or more	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.2
<b>VALUE</b>				
Owner-occupied units	2,154	+/-168	2,154	(X)
Less than \$50,000	65	+/-37	3.0%	+/-1.7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	696	+/-108	32.3%	+/-4.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	681	+/-139	31.6%	+/-5.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	345	+/-103	16.0%	+/-4.7
\$200,000 to \$299,999	239	+/-85	11.1%	+/-3.8
\$300,000 to \$499,999	97	+/-56	4.5%	+/-2.6
\$500,000 to \$999,999	4	+/-5	0.2%	+/-0.2
\$1,000,000 or more	27	+/-31	1.3%	+/-1.5
Median (dollars)	118,600	+/-6,736	(X)	(X)
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
Owner-occupied units	2,154	+/-168	2,154	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	1,355	+/-154	62.9%	+/-5.8
Housing units without a mortgage	799	+/-145	37.1%	+/-5.8
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage	1,355	+/-154	1,355	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-2.4
\$300 to \$499	18	+/-25	1.3%	+/-1.9
\$500 to \$699	55	+/-39	4.1%	+/-2.9
\$700 to \$999	128	+/-50	9.4%	+/-3.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499	587	+/-120	43.3%	+/-8.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999	321	+/-113	23.7%	+/-7.4
\$2,000 or more	246	+/-86	18.2%	+/-6.0
Median (dollars)	1,390	+/-107	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	799	+/-145	799	(X)
Less than \$100	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-4.0
\$100 to \$199	32	+/-29	4.0%	+/-3.5
\$200 to \$299	24	+/-23	3.0%	+/-3.0
\$300 to \$399	51	+/-41	6.4%	+/-5.0
\$400 or more	692	+/-139	86.6%	+/-6.1
Median (dollars)	621	+/-42	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	1,355	+/-154	1,355	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	529	+/-118	39.0%	+/-7.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	277	+/-87	20.4%	+/-6.4
25.0 to 29.9 percent	200	+/-79	14.8%	+/-5.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	69	+/-45	5.1%	+/-3.3
35.0 percent or more	280	+/-108	20.7%	+/-7.3
Not computed	0	+/-89	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	799	+/-145	799	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	170	+/-80	21.3%	+/-9.1
10.0 to 14.9 percent	160	+/-91	20.0%	+/-10.6
15.0 to 19.9 percent	121	+/-62	15.1%	+/-8.0

Subject	Royalton town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
20.0 to 24.9 percent	84	+/-53	10.5%	+/-6.4
25.0 to 29.9 percent	117	+/-90	14.6%	+/-10.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	51	+/-45	6.4%	+/-5.6
35.0 percent or more	96	+/-44	12.0%	+/-5.5
Not computed	0	+/-89	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
Occupied units paying rent	588	+/-118	588	(X)
Less than \$200	15	+/-24	2.6%	+/-4.1
\$200 to \$299	15	+/-16	2.6%	+/-2.9
\$300 to \$499	93	+/-62	15.8%	+/-10.6
\$500 to \$749	240	+/-94	40.8%	+/-13.3
\$750 to \$999	145	+/-85	24.7%	+/-13.9
\$1,000 to \$1,499	80	+/-67	13.6%	+/-10.8
\$1,500 or more	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-5.4
Median (dollars)	694	+/-48	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	39	+/-34	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	588	+/-118	588	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	58	+/-42	9.9%	+/-7.2
15.0 to 19.9 percent	164	+/-86	27.9%	+/-12.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	76	+/-51	12.9%	+/-8.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	59	+/-38	10.0%	+/-6.4
30.0 to 34.9 percent	116	+/-80	19.7%	+/-12.6
35.0 percent or more	115	+/-48	19.6%	+/-8.2
Not computed	39	+/-34	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.

The 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, and 2011 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

Median calculations for base table sourcing VAL, MHC, SMOC, and TAX should exclude zero values.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic

entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.