

ARIZON
NEW MEXICO

OKLAHOMA

ARKANSAS

TENNESSEE

NORTH CAROLINA

SOUTH CAROLINA

DP-1

Profile of General Population and Housing Characteristics: 2010

2010 Demographic Profile Data

NOTE: For more information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/profiletd.pdf>.

GEO: Niagara Falls city, New York

Subject	Number	Percent
SEX AND AGE		
Total population	50,193	100.0
Under 5 years	3,060	6.1
5 to 9 years	2,998	6.0
10 to 14 years	2,993	6.0
15 to 19 years	3,330	6.6
20 to 24 years	3,733	7.4
25 to 29 years	3,301	6.6
30 to 34 years	3,015	6.0
35 to 39 years	2,798	5.6
40 to 44 years	3,049	6.1
45 to 49 years	3,751	7.5
50 to 54 years	4,150	8.3
55 to 59 years	3,517	7.0
60 to 64 years	2,739	5.5
65 to 69 years	1,887	3.8
70 to 74 years	1,558	3.1
75 to 79 years	1,535	3.1
80 to 84 years	1,357	2.7
85 years and over	1,422	2.8
Median age (years)	39.8	(X)
16 years and over	40,520	80.7
18 years and over	39,151	78.0
21 years and over	37,012	73.7
62 years and over	9,322	18.6
65 years and over	7,759	15.5
Male population	23,946	47.7
Under 5 years	1,513	3.0
5 to 9 years	1,570	3.1
10 to 14 years	1,499	3.0
15 to 19 years	1,678	3.3
20 to 24 years	1,819	3.6
25 to 29 years	1,575	3.1
30 to 34 years	1,412	2.8
35 to 39 years	1,333	2.7
40 to 44 years	1,502	3.0
45 to 49 years	1,795	3.6
50 to 54 years	2,115	4.2
55 to 59 years	1,733	3.5
60 to 64 years	1,298	2.6
65 to 69 years	832	1.7
70 to 74 years	681	1.4
75 to 79 years	613	1.2
80 to 84 years	526	1.0
85 years and over	452	0.9

Subject	Number	Percent
Median age (years)	38.6	(X)
16 years and over	19,061	38.0
18 years and over	18,348	36.6
21 years and over	17,292	34.5
62 years and over	3,866	7.7
65 years and over	3,104	6.2
Female population	26,247	52.3
Under 5 years	1,547	3.1
5 to 9 years	1,428	2.8
10 to 14 years	1,494	3.0
15 to 19 years	1,652	3.3
20 to 24 years	1,914	3.8
25 to 29 years	1,726	3.4
30 to 34 years	1,603	3.2
35 to 39 years	1,465	2.9
40 to 44 years	1,547	3.1
45 to 49 years	1,956	3.9
50 to 54 years	2,035	4.1
55 to 59 years	1,784	3.6
60 to 64 years	1,441	2.9
65 to 69 years	1,055	2.1
70 to 74 years	877	1.7
75 to 79 years	922	1.8
80 to 84 years	831	1.7
85 years and over	970	1.9
Median age (years)	41.0	(X)
16 years and over	21,459	42.8
18 years and over	20,803	41.4
21 years and over	19,720	39.3
62 years and over	5,456	10.9
65 years and over	4,655	9.3
RACE		
Total population	50,193	100.0
One Race	48,242	96.1
White	35,394	70.5
Black or African American	10,835	21.6
American Indian and Alaska Native	977	1.9
Asian	609	1.2
Asian Indian	286	0.6
Chinese	102	0.2
Filipino	45	0.1
Japanese	14	0.0
Korean	36	0.1
Vietnamese	19	0.0
Other Asian [1]	107	0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	15	0.0
Native Hawaiian	6	0.0
Guamanian or Chamorro	5	0.0
Samoan	2	0.0
Other Pacific Islander [2]	2	0.0
Some Other Race	412	0.8
Two or More Races	1,951	3.9
White; American Indian and Alaska Native [3]	385	0.8
White; Asian [3]	75	0.1
White; Black or African American [3]	1,032	2.1
White; Some Other Race [3]	67	0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races: [4]		
White	37,102	73.9
Black or African American	12,203	24.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,624	3.2

Subject	Number	Percent
Asian	751	1.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	51	0.1
Some Other Race	565	1.1
HISPANIC OR LATINO		
Total population	50,193	100.0
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	1,508	3.0
Mexican	228	0.5
Puerto Rican	797	1.6
Cuban	61	0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino [5]	422	0.8
Not Hispanic or Latino	48,685	97.0
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE		
Total population	50,193	100.0
Hispanic or Latino	1,508	3.0
White alone	731	1.5
Black or African American alone	192	0.4
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	47	0.1
Asian alone	10	0.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	5	0.0
Some Other Race alone	329	0.7
Two or More Races	194	0.4
Not Hispanic or Latino	48,685	97.0
White alone	34,663	69.1
Black or African American alone	10,643	21.2
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	930	1.9
Asian alone	599	1.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	10	0.0
Some Other Race alone	83	0.2
Two or More Races	1,757	3.5
RELATIONSHIP		
Total population	50,193	100.0
In households	49,817	99.3
Householder	22,603	45.0
Spouse [6]	6,746	13.4
Child	14,396	28.7
Own child under 18 years	9,645	19.2
Other relatives	2,774	5.5
Under 18 years	1,145	2.3
65 years and over	397	0.8
Nonrelatives	3,298	6.6
Under 18 years	221	0.4
65 years and over	132	0.3
Unmarried partner	1,888	3.8
In group quarters	376	0.7
Institutionalized population	159	0.3
Male	58	0.1
Female	101	0.2
Noninstitutionalized population	217	0.4
Male	143	0.3
Female	74	0.1
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE		
Total households	22,603	100.0
Family households (families) [7]	12,495	55.3
With own children under 18 years	5,401	23.9
Husband-wife family	6,746	29.8
With own children under 18 years	2,163	9.6
Male householder, no wife present	1,288	5.7
With own children under 18 years	582	2.6
Female householder, no husband present	4,461	19.7
With own children under 18 years	2,656	11.8

Subject	Number	Percent
Nonfamily households [7]	10,108	44.7
Householder living alone	8,614	38.1
Male	4,016	17.8
65 years and over	959	4.2
Female	4,598	20.3
65 years and over	2,136	9.5
Households with individuals under 18 years	6,126	27.1
Households with individuals 65 years and over	6,108	27.0
Average household size	2.20	(X)
Average family size [7]	2.91	(X)
HOUSING OCCUPANCY		
Total housing units	26,220	100.0
Occupied housing units	22,603	86.2
Vacant housing units	3,617	13.8
For rent	1,335	5.1
Rented, not occupied	40	0.2
For sale only	241	0.9
Sold, not occupied	117	0.4
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	84	0.3
All other vacants	1,800	6.9
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent) [8]	1.9	(X)
Rental vacancy rate (percent) [9]	11.6	(X)
HOUSING TENURE		
Occupied housing units	22,603	100.0
Owner-occupied housing units	12,442	55.0
Population in owner-occupied housing units	28,523	(X)
Average household size of owner-occupied units	2.29	(X)
Renter-occupied housing units	10,161	45.0
Population in renter-occupied housing units	21,294	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied units	2.10	(X)

X Not applicable.

[1] Other Asian alone, or two or more Asian categories.

[2] Other Pacific Islander alone, or two or more Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander categories.

[3] One of the four most commonly reported multiple-race combinations nationwide in Census 2000.

[4] In combination with one or more of the other races listed. The six numbers may add to more than the total population, and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may report more than one race.

[5] This category is composed of people whose origins are from the Dominican Republic, Spain, and Spanish-speaking Central or South American countries. It also includes general origin responses such as "Latino" or "Hispanic."

[6] "Spouse" represents spouse of the householder. It does not reflect all spouses in a household. Responses of "same-sex spouse" were edited during processing to "unmarried partner."

[7] "Family households" consist of a householder and one or more other people related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. They do not include same-sex married couples even if the marriage was performed in a state issuing marriage certificates for same-sex couples. Same-sex couple households are included in the family households category if there is at least one additional person related to the householder by birth or adoption. Same-sex couple households with no relatives of the householder present are tabulated in nonfamily households. "Nonfamily households" consist of people living alone and households which do not have any members related to the householder.

[8] The homeowner vacancy rate is the proportion of the homeowner inventory that is vacant "for sale." It is computed by dividing the total number of vacant units "for sale only" by the sum of owner-occupied units, vacant units that are "for sale only," and vacant units that have been sold but not yet occupied; and then multiplying by 100.

[9] The rental vacancy rate is the proportion of the rental inventory that is vacant "for rent." It is computed by dividing the total number of vacant units "for rent" by the sum of the renter-occupied units, vacant units that are "for rent," and vacant units that have been rented but not yet occupied; and then multiplying by 100.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census.



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Niagara Falls city, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	22,328	+/-386	22,328	(X)
Family households (families)	12,557	+/-371	56.2%	+/-1.5
With own children under 18 years	5,420	+/-302	24.3%	+/-1.3
Married-couple family	7,193	+/-363	32.2%	+/-1.6
With own children under 18 years	2,425	+/-239	10.9%	+/-1.1
Male householder, no wife present, family	1,035	+/-219	4.6%	+/-1.0
With own children under 18 years	532	+/-170	2.4%	+/-0.8
Female householder, no husband present, family	4,329	+/-307	19.4%	+/-1.4
With own children under 18 years	2,463	+/-259	11.0%	+/-1.1
Nonfamily households	9,771	+/-408	43.8%	+/-1.5
Householder living alone	8,535	+/-411	38.2%	+/-1.6
65 years and over	2,909	+/-272	13.0%	+/-1.2
Households with one or more people under 18 years	5,792	+/-299	25.9%	+/-1.3
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	6,076	+/-298	27.2%	+/-1.2
Average household size	2.24	+/-0.04	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.00	+/-0.08	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	50,080	+/-207	50,080	(X)
Householder	22,328	+/-386	44.6%	+/-0.8
Spouse	7,197	+/-380	14.4%	+/-0.7
Child	15,114	+/-527	30.2%	+/-1.1
Other relatives	2,753	+/-462	5.5%	+/-0.9
Nonrelatives	2,688	+/-366	5.4%	+/-0.7
Unmarried partner	997	+/-163	2.0%	+/-0.3
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	19,436	+/-554	19,436	(X)
Never married	8,387	+/-485	43.2%	+/-1.9
Now married, except separated	7,719	+/-389	39.7%	+/-2.0
Separated	517	+/-137	2.7%	+/-0.7
Widowed	693	+/-130	3.6%	+/-0.7

Subject	Niagara Falls city, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Divorced	2,120	+/-300	10.9%	+/-1.5
Females 15 years and over	22,731	+/-469	22,731	(X)
Never married	7,758	+/-475	34.1%	+/-1.7
Now married, except separated	7,875	+/-407	34.6%	+/-2.0
Separated	895	+/-211	3.9%	+/-0.9
Widowed	2,837	+/-227	12.5%	+/-1.0
Divorced	3,366	+/-294	14.8%	+/-1.2
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	606	+/-179	606	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	319	+/-149	52.6%	+/-14.9
Per 1,000 unmarried women	38	+/-18	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	47	+/-14	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	71	+/-35	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	73	+/-28	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	15	+/-10	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	663	+/-172	663	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	338	+/-138	51.0%	+/-13.9
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	115	+/-83	17.3%	+/-11.1
1 or 2 years	63	+/-49	9.5%	+/-7.0
3 or 4 years	53	+/-52	8.0%	+/-7.7
5 or more years	107	+/-70	16.1%	+/-8.7
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	338	+/-138	338	(X)
Who are female	248	+/-108	73.4%	+/-12.5
Who are married	221	+/-115	65.4%	+/-18.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	11,679	+/-626	11,679	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	646	+/-210	5.5%	+/-1.8
Kindergarten	490	+/-140	4.2%	+/-1.2
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	4,472	+/-388	38.3%	+/-2.9
High school (grades 9-12)	2,793	+/-252	23.9%	+/-2.1
College or graduate school	3,278	+/-454	28.1%	+/-3.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	34,471	+/-552	34,471	(X)
Less than 9th grade	1,279	+/-210	3.7%	+/-0.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3,709	+/-402	10.8%	+/-1.1
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	14,095	+/-672	40.9%	+/-1.7
Some college, no degree	7,098	+/-484	20.6%	+/-1.5
Associate's degree	3,423	+/-377	9.9%	+/-1.1
Bachelor's degree	2,863	+/-331	8.3%	+/-0.9
Graduate or professional degree	2,004	+/-255	5.8%	+/-0.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	85.5%	+/-1.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	14.1%	+/-1.1
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	39,772	+/-482	39,772	(X)
Civilian veterans	3,729	+/-330	9.4%	+/-0.8

Subject	Niagara Falls city, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	49,992	+/-167	49,992	(X)
Same house	44,851	+/-651	89.7%	+/-1.3
Different house in the U.S.	4,911	+/-602	9.8%	+/-1.2
Same county	3,527	+/-525	7.1%	+/-1.1
Different county	1,384	+/-295	2.8%	+/-0.6
Same state	907	+/-259	1.8%	+/-0.5
Different state	477	+/-205	1.0%	+/-0.4
Abroad	230	+/-189	0.5%	+/-0.4
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	50,570	+/-41	50,570	(X)
Native	48,200	+/-385	95.3%	+/-0.8
Born in United States	47,839	+/-409	94.6%	+/-0.8
State of residence	40,891	+/-769	80.9%	+/-1.5
Different state	6,948	+/-673	13.7%	+/-1.3
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	361	+/-129	0.7%	+/-0.3
Foreign born	2,370	+/-383	4.7%	+/-0.8
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	2,370	+/-383	2,370	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	1,423	+/-293	60.0%	+/-7.3
Not a U.S. citizen	947	+/-227	40.0%	+/-7.3
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	2,731	+/-408	2,731	(X)
Native	361	+/-129	361	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	36	+/-45	10.0%	+/-12.0
Entered before 2000	325	+/-122	90.0%	+/-12.0
Foreign born	2,370	+/-383	2,370	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	502	+/-207	21.2%	+/-6.8
Entered before 2000	1,868	+/-279	78.8%	+/-6.8
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	2,370	+/-383	2,370	(X)
Europe	575	+/-184	24.3%	+/-6.2
Asia	512	+/-213	21.6%	+/-7.7
Africa	129	+/-79	5.4%	+/-3.2
Oceania	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.4
Latin America	542	+/-237	22.9%	+/-9.0
Northern America	612	+/-140	25.8%	+/-6.2

Subject	Niagara Falls city, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	47,907	+/-296	47,907	(X)
English only	44,919	+/-507	93.8%	+/-1.0
Language other than English	2,988	+/-485	6.2%	+/-1.0
Speak English less than "very well"	748	+/-180	1.6%	+/-0.4
Spanish	848	+/-257	1.8%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	103	+/-57	0.2%	+/-0.1
Other Indo-European languages	1,669	+/-359	3.5%	+/-0.7
Speak English less than "very well"	437	+/-144	0.9%	+/-0.3
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	267	+/-153	0.6%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	87	+/-52	0.2%	+/-0.1
Other languages	204	+/-110	0.4%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	121	+/-97	0.3%	+/-0.2
ANCESTRY				
Total population	50,570	+/-41	50,570	(X)
American	2,114	+/-486	4.2%	+/-1.0
Arab	395	+/-175	0.8%	+/-0.3
Czech	68	+/-41	0.1%	+/-0.1
Danish	155	+/-148	0.3%	+/-0.3
Dutch	390	+/-141	0.8%	+/-0.3
English	5,969	+/-728	11.8%	+/-1.4
French (except Basque)	1,328	+/-276	2.6%	+/-0.5
French Canadian	495	+/-229	1.0%	+/-0.5
German	8,049	+/-686	15.9%	+/-1.4
Greek	311	+/-193	0.6%	+/-0.4
Hungarian	216	+/-125	0.4%	+/-0.2
Irish	6,569	+/-637	13.0%	+/-1.3
Italian	10,809	+/-769	21.4%	+/-1.5
Lithuanian	104	+/-71	0.2%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	18	+/-21	0.0%	+/-0.1
Polish	4,663	+/-620	9.2%	+/-1.2
Portuguese	158	+/-160	0.3%	+/-0.3
Russian	275	+/-172	0.5%	+/-0.3
Scotch-Irish	574	+/-180	1.1%	+/-0.4
Scottish	753	+/-225	1.5%	+/-0.4
Slovak	105	+/-75	0.2%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	483	+/-242	1.0%	+/-0.5
Swedish	369	+/-119	0.7%	+/-0.2
Swiss	18	+/-22	0.0%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	167	+/-102	0.3%	+/-0.2
Welsh	374	+/-156	0.7%	+/-0.3
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	402	+/-191	0.8%	+/-0.4

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Subject	Niagara Falls city, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	41,342	+/-485	41,342	(X)
In labor force	24,089	+/-717	58.3%	+/-1.6
Civilian labor force	24,034	+/-720	58.1%	+/-1.6
Employed	21,688	+/-736	52.5%	+/-1.7
Unemployed	2,346	+/-349	5.7%	+/-0.8
Armed Forces	55	+/-44	0.1%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	17,253	+/-704	41.7%	+/-1.6
Civilian labor force	24,034	+/-720	24,034	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	9.8%	+/-1.4
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	22,347	+/-461	22,347	(X)
In labor force	12,809	+/-476	57.3%	+/-1.9
Civilian labor force	12,793	+/-480	57.2%	+/-1.9
Employed	11,805	+/-504	52.8%	+/-2.1
Own children under 6 years				
Population	3,251	+/-333	3,251	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	2,179	+/-361	67.0%	+/-7.0
Own children 6 to 17 years				
Population	6,956	+/-390	6,956	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	5,251	+/-409	75.5%	+/-4.5
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	21,128	+/-733	21,128	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	16,469	+/-627	77.9%	+/-2.4
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	2,235	+/-405	10.6%	+/-1.8
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	643	+/-207	3.0%	+/-1.0
Walked	1,106	+/-277	5.2%	+/-1.3
Other means	479	+/-171	2.3%	+/-0.8
Worked at home	196	+/-76	0.9%	+/-0.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.9	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	21,688	+/-736	21,688	(X)

Subject	Niagara Falls city, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	5,195	+/-484	24.0%	+/-2.1
Service occupations	5,349	+/-485	24.7%	+/-2.1
Sales and office occupations	6,426	+/-520	29.6%	+/-2.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,447	+/-276	6.7%	+/-1.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,271	+/-402	15.1%	+/-1.8
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	21,688	+/-736	21,688	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	43	+/-33	0.2%	+/-0.2
Construction	898	+/-201	4.1%	+/-0.9
Manufacturing	2,901	+/-342	13.4%	+/-1.5
Wholesale trade	309	+/-95	1.4%	+/-0.4
Retail trade	3,250	+/-370	15.0%	+/-1.6
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	1,003	+/-208	4.6%	+/-0.9
Information	284	+/-116	1.3%	+/-0.5
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	872	+/-183	4.0%	+/-0.8
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	1,995	+/-321	9.2%	+/-1.4
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	5,201	+/-430	24.0%	+/-1.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	3,148	+/-335	14.5%	+/-1.6
Other services, except public administration	1,003	+/-198	4.6%	+/-0.9
Public administration	781	+/-159	3.6%	+/-0.7
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	21,688	+/-736	21,688	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	18,053	+/-717	83.2%	+/-1.7
Government workers	2,735	+/-315	12.6%	+/-1.4
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	900	+/-211	4.1%	+/-1.0
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	22,328	+/-386	22,328	(X)
Less than \$10,000	2,890	+/-293	12.9%	+/-1.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,280	+/-337	10.2%	+/-1.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,600	+/-340	16.1%	+/-1.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,128	+/-355	14.0%	+/-1.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2,984	+/-311	13.4%	+/-1.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	3,724	+/-323	16.7%	+/-1.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,783	+/-241	8.0%	+/-1.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,496	+/-226	6.7%	+/-1.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	237	+/-91	1.1%	+/-0.4
\$200,000 or more	206	+/-97	0.9%	+/-0.4
Median household income (dollars)	32,617	+/-1,641	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	44,867	+/-1,783	(X)	(X)
With earnings	15,237	+/-392	68.2%	+/-1.5
Mean earnings (dollars)	48,035	+/-2,407	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	7,493	+/-394	33.6%	+/-1.6
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,049	+/-508	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	4,958	+/-354	22.2%	+/-1.5
Mean retirement income (dollars)	15,548	+/-1,109	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	1,812	+/-262	8.1%	+/-1.1
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,301	+/-715	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	1,325	+/-238	5.9%	+/-1.1

Subject	Niagara Falls city, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,451	+/-1,028	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	4,502	+/-372	20.2%	+/-1.7
Families	12,557	+/-371	12,557	(X)
Less than \$10,000	753	+/-175	6.0%	+/-1.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	918	+/-231	7.3%	+/-1.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,588	+/-248	12.6%	+/-1.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,679	+/-268	13.4%	+/-2.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,941	+/-252	15.5%	+/-2.0
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2,610	+/-307	20.8%	+/-2.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,408	+/-217	11.2%	+/-1.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,319	+/-218	10.5%	+/-1.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	166	+/-75	1.3%	+/-0.6
\$200,000 or more	175	+/-89	1.4%	+/-0.7
Median family income (dollars)	46,338	+/-2,400	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	56,045	+/-2,470	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	20,409	+/-821	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	9,771	+/-408	9,771	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	20,505	+/-1,762	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	29,142	+/-2,133	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	23,615	+/-1,299	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	37,361	+/-2,564	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	29,663	+/-1,435	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
In labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Employed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Subject	Niagara Falls city, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	16.3%	+/-2.5
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	25.8%	+/-4.2
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	40.1%	+/-12.1
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	4.6%	+/-1.5
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	8.0%	+/-3.8
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	7.2%	+/-6.4
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	32.5%	+/-5.2
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	41.6%	+/-7.0
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	63.1%	+/-18.3
All people	(X)	(X)	21.7%	+/-2.0
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	30.5%	+/-4.8
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	30.5%	+/-4.9
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	41.3%	+/-9.2
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	26.9%	+/-5.1
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	19.4%	+/-1.7
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	20.9%	+/-2.0
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	13.3%	+/-2.6
People in families	(X)	(X)	17.3%	+/-2.5
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	35.0%	+/-3.2

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Census occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2010 and later years are based on the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2007-2011 and 2009-2011 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2007-2011 and 2009-2011) were recoded to 2011 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2011 Census occupation codes with data coded using Census occupation codes prior to 2010. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/ioindex/>.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



ARIZONA

NEW MEXICO

OKLAHOMA

ARKANSAS

TENNESSEE

NORTH CAROLINA

SOUTH CAROLINA

DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Niagara Falls city, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	27,430	+/-477	27,430	(X)
Occupied housing units	22,328	+/-386	81.4%	+/-1.3
Vacant housing units	5,102	+/-414	18.6%	+/-1.3
Homeowner vacancy rate	10.3	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	21.0	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	27,430	+/-477	27,430	(X)
1-unit, detached	15,475	+/-505	56.4%	+/-1.6
1-unit, attached	483	+/-135	1.8%	+/-0.5
2 units	4,868	+/-407	17.7%	+/-1.5
3 or 4 units	2,606	+/-290	9.5%	+/-1.1
5 to 9 units	1,069	+/-217	3.9%	+/-0.8
10 to 19 units	775	+/-149	2.8%	+/-0.5
20 or more units	1,631	+/-222	5.9%	+/-0.8
Mobile home	500	+/-154	1.8%	+/-0.6
Boat, RV, van, etc.	23	+/-34	0.1%	+/-0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	27,430	+/-477	27,430	(X)
Built 2005 or later	127	+/-68	0.5%	+/-0.2
Built 2000 to 2004	106	+/-61	0.4%	+/-0.2
Built 1990 to 1999	378	+/-122	1.4%	+/-0.4
Built 1980 to 1989	592	+/-175	2.2%	+/-0.6
Built 1970 to 1979	1,546	+/-224	5.6%	+/-0.8
Built 1960 to 1969	1,438	+/-209	5.2%	+/-0.8
Built 1950 to 1959	5,248	+/-372	19.1%	+/-1.4
Built 1940 to 1949	3,876	+/-342	14.1%	+/-1.2
Built 1939 or earlier	14,119	+/-677	51.5%	+/-2.1
ROOMS				
Total housing units	27,430	+/-477	27,430	(X)
1 room	202	+/-95	0.7%	+/-0.3
2 rooms	489	+/-136	1.8%	+/-0.5

Subject	Niagara Falls city, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
3 rooms	2,782	+/-324	10.1%	+/-1.1
4 rooms	4,410	+/-386	16.1%	+/-1.4
5 rooms	6,928	+/-470	25.3%	+/-1.7
6 rooms	5,854	+/-393	21.3%	+/-1.4
7 rooms	3,501	+/-364	12.8%	+/-1.3
8 rooms	1,737	+/-231	6.3%	+/-0.8
9 rooms or more	1,527	+/-257	5.6%	+/-0.9
Median rooms	5.3	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	27,430	+/-477	27,430	(X)
No bedroom	224	+/-94	0.8%	+/-0.3
1 bedroom	3,883	+/-333	14.2%	+/-1.2
2 bedrooms	8,350	+/-479	30.4%	+/-1.7
3 bedrooms	11,171	+/-513	40.7%	+/-1.7
4 bedrooms	3,090	+/-292	11.3%	+/-1.1
5 or more bedrooms	712	+/-177	2.6%	+/-0.7
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	22,328	+/-386	22,328	(X)
Owner-occupied	12,664	+/-503	56.7%	+/-2.0
Renter-occupied	9,664	+/-470	43.3%	+/-2.0
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.31	+/-0.05	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.15	+/-0.08	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	22,328	+/-386	22,328	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	8,841	+/-458	39.6%	+/-1.9
Moved in 2000 to 2004	3,624	+/-293	16.2%	+/-1.3
Moved in 1990 to 1999	3,597	+/-336	16.1%	+/-1.5
Moved in 1980 to 1989	2,240	+/-259	10.0%	+/-1.1
Moved in 1970 to 1979	1,624	+/-204	7.3%	+/-0.9
Moved in 1969 or earlier	2,402	+/-251	10.8%	+/-1.1
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	22,328	+/-386	22,328	(X)
No vehicles available	4,503	+/-354	20.2%	+/-1.5
1 vehicle available	10,138	+/-416	45.4%	+/-1.7
2 vehicles available	5,946	+/-414	26.6%	+/-1.9
3 or more vehicles available	1,741	+/-213	7.8%	+/-0.9
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	22,328	+/-386	22,328	(X)
Utility gas	19,201	+/-417	86.0%	+/-1.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	206	+/-80	0.9%	+/-0.4
Electricity	1,427	+/-219	6.4%	+/-0.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1,225	+/-218	5.5%	+/-1.0
Coal or coke	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.1
Wood	100	+/-70	0.4%	+/-0.3
Solar energy	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other fuel	88	+/-43	0.4%	+/-0.2
No fuel used	81	+/-48	0.4%	+/-0.2
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	22,328	+/-386	22,328	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	214	+/-120	1.0%	+/-0.5
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	200	+/-82	0.9%	+/-0.4
No telephone service available	1,146	+/-260	5.1%	+/-1.1

Subject	Niagara Falls city, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	22,328	+/-386	22,328	(X)
1.00 or less	22,239	+/-393	99.6%	+/-0.2
1.01 to 1.50	89	+/-50	0.4%	+/-0.2
1.51 or more	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.1
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	12,664	+/-503	12,664	(X)
Less than \$50,000	3,401	+/-272	26.9%	+/-1.9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7,304	+/-426	57.7%	+/-2.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,091	+/-153	8.6%	+/-1.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	414	+/-109	3.3%	+/-0.9
\$200,000 to \$299,999	150	+/-63	1.2%	+/-0.5
\$300,000 to \$499,999	127	+/-67	1.0%	+/-0.5
\$500,000 to \$999,999	133	+/-59	1.1%	+/-0.5
\$1,000,000 or more	44	+/-38	0.3%	+/-0.3
Median (dollars)	66,500	+/-1,199	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	12,664	+/-503	12,664	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	6,705	+/-432	52.9%	+/-2.2
Housing units without a mortgage	5,959	+/-306	47.1%	+/-2.2
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	6,705	+/-432	6,705	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.5
\$300 to \$499	171	+/-83	2.6%	+/-1.2
\$500 to \$699	701	+/-153	10.5%	+/-2.3
\$700 to \$999	2,412	+/-315	36.0%	+/-3.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2,632	+/-316	39.3%	+/-4.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999	580	+/-144	8.7%	+/-2.1
\$2,000 or more	209	+/-82	3.1%	+/-1.2
Median (dollars)	1,009	+/-36	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	5,959	+/-306	5,959	(X)
Less than \$100	43	+/-32	0.7%	+/-0.5
\$100 to \$199	89	+/-56	1.5%	+/-0.9
\$200 to \$299	757	+/-141	12.7%	+/-2.4
\$300 to \$399	1,326	+/-201	22.3%	+/-3.3
\$400 or more	3,744	+/-332	62.8%	+/-3.8
Median (dollars)	450	+/-13	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	6,665	+/-431	6,665	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	3,069	+/-321	46.0%	+/-3.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,168	+/-189	17.5%	+/-2.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	476	+/-107	7.1%	+/-1.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	451	+/-130	6.8%	+/-2.0
35.0 percent or more	1,501	+/-249	22.5%	+/-3.1
Not computed	40	+/-31	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	5,876	+/-306	5,876	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	1,515	+/-202	25.8%	+/-3.3
10.0 to 14.9 percent	1,265	+/-177	21.5%	+/-2.8
15.0 to 19.9 percent	794	+/-152	13.5%	+/-2.5

Subject	Niagara Falls city, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
20.0 to 24.9 percent	805	+/-133	13.7%	+/-2.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	369	+/-108	6.3%	+/-1.8
30.0 to 34.9 percent	203	+/-60	3.5%	+/-1.0
35.0 percent or more	925	+/-184	15.7%	+/-2.9
Not computed	83	+/-51	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	9,354	+/-482	9,354	(X)
Less than \$200	211	+/-90	2.3%	+/-1.0
\$200 to \$299	716	+/-162	7.7%	+/-1.7
\$300 to \$499	2,194	+/-295	23.5%	+/-3.0
\$500 to \$749	3,692	+/-376	39.5%	+/-3.3
\$750 to \$999	1,707	+/-235	18.2%	+/-2.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	706	+/-170	7.5%	+/-1.8
\$1,500 or more	128	+/-68	1.4%	+/-0.7
Median (dollars)	609	+/-15	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	310	+/-96	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	9,226	+/-483	9,226	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	1,048	+/-187	11.4%	+/-1.8
15.0 to 19.9 percent	958	+/-197	10.4%	+/-2.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	700	+/-182	7.6%	+/-1.9
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,058	+/-173	11.5%	+/-1.8
30.0 to 34.9 percent	802	+/-232	8.7%	+/-2.4
35.0 percent or more	4,660	+/-354	50.5%	+/-3.4
Not computed	438	+/-132	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.

The 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, and 2011 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

Median calculations for base table sourcing VAL, MHC, SMOC, and TAX should exclude zero values.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic

entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.