



DP-1

Profile of General Population and Housing Characteristics: 2010

2010 Demographic Profile Data

NOTE: For more information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/profiletd.pdf>.

GEO: Lewiston town, Niagara County, New York

Subject	Number	Percent
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>		
Total population	16,262	100.0
Under 5 years	630	3.9
5 to 9 years	732	4.5
10 to 14 years	861	5.3
15 to 19 years	1,563	9.6
20 to 24 years	1,362	8.4
25 to 29 years	643	4.0
30 to 34 years	607	3.7
35 to 39 years	742	4.6
40 to 44 years	935	5.7
45 to 49 years	1,239	7.6
50 to 54 years	1,246	7.7
55 to 59 years	1,149	7.1
60 to 64 years	1,099	6.8
65 to 69 years	897	5.5
70 to 74 years	689	4.2
75 to 79 years	627	3.9
80 to 84 years	602	3.7
85 years and over	639	3.9
Median age (years)	45.2	( X )
16 years and over	13,837	85.1
18 years and over	13,460	82.8
21 years and over	11,994	73.8
62 years and over	4,110	25.3
65 years and over	3,454	21.2
Male population	7,646	47.0
Under 5 years	337	2.1
5 to 9 years	356	2.2
10 to 14 years	444	2.7
15 to 19 years	731	4.5
20 to 24 years	654	4.0
25 to 29 years	327	2.0
30 to 34 years	296	1.8
35 to 39 years	355	2.2
40 to 44 years	437	2.7
45 to 49 years	591	3.6
50 to 54 years	607	3.7
55 to 59 years	560	3.4
60 to 64 years	529	3.3
65 to 69 years	423	2.6
70 to 74 years	302	1.9
75 to 79 years	271	1.7
80 to 84 years	229	1.4
85 years and over	197	1.2

Subject	Number	Percent
Median age (years)	43.8	( X )
16 years and over	6,407	39.4
18 years and over	6,204	38.2
21 years and over	5,557	34.2
62 years and over	1,745	10.7
65 years and over	1,422	8.7
Female population	8,616	53.0
Under 5 years	293	1.8
5 to 9 years	376	2.3
10 to 14 years	417	2.6
15 to 19 years	832	5.1
20 to 24 years	708	4.4
25 to 29 years	316	1.9
30 to 34 years	311	1.9
35 to 39 years	387	2.4
40 to 44 years	498	3.1
45 to 49 years	648	4.0
50 to 54 years	639	3.9
55 to 59 years	589	3.6
60 to 64 years	570	3.5
65 to 69 years	474	2.9
70 to 74 years	387	2.4
75 to 79 years	356	2.2
80 to 84 years	373	2.3
85 years and over	442	2.7
Median age (years)	46.4	( X )
16 years and over	7,430	45.7
18 years and over	7,256	44.6
21 years and over	6,437	39.6
62 years and over	2,365	14.5
65 years and over	2,032	12.5
<b>RACE</b>		
Total population	16,262	100.0
One Race	16,083	98.9
White	15,542	95.6
Black or African American	203	1.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	156	1.0
Asian	136	0.8
Asian Indian	56	0.3
Chinese	26	0.2
Filipino	6	0.0
Japanese	3	0.0
Korean	23	0.1
Vietnamese	7	0.0
Other Asian [1]	15	0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	4	0.0
Native Hawaiian	0	0.0
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	0.0
Samoan	0	0.0
Other Pacific Islander [2]	4	0.0
Some Other Race	42	0.3
Two or More Races	179	1.1
White; American Indian and Alaska Native [3]	44	0.3
White; Asian [3]	44	0.3
White; Black or African American [3]	56	0.3
White; Some Other Race [3]	12	0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races: [4]		
White	15,710	96.6
Black or African American	273	1.7
American Indian and Alaska Native	210	1.3

Subject	Number	Percent
Asian	189	1.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	11	0.1
Some Other Race	61	0.4
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO</b>		
Total population	16,262	100.0
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	253	1.6
Mexican	71	0.4
Puerto Rican	71	0.4
Cuban	10	0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino [5]	101	0.6
Not Hispanic or Latino	16,009	98.4
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>		
Total population	16,262	100.0
Hispanic or Latino	253	1.6
White alone	172	1.1
Black or African American alone	8	0.0
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	21	0.1
Asian alone	1	0.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	0.0
Some Other Race alone	29	0.2
Two or More Races	22	0.1
Not Hispanic or Latino	16,009	98.4
White alone	15,370	94.5
Black or African American alone	195	1.2
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	135	0.8
Asian alone	135	0.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	4	0.0
Some Other Race alone	13	0.1
Two or More Races	157	1.0
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>		
Total population	16,262	100.0
In households	14,586	89.7
Householder	6,253	38.5
Spouse [6]	3,389	20.8
Child	3,908	24.0
Own child under 18 years	2,598	16.0
Other relatives	499	3.1
Under 18 years	171	1.1
65 years and over	146	0.9
Nonrelatives	537	3.3
Under 18 years	31	0.2
65 years and over	83	0.5
Unmarried partner	287	1.8
In group quarters	1,676	10.3
Institutionalized population	344	2.1
Male	93	0.6
Female	251	1.5
Noninstitutionalized population	1,332	8.2
Male	538	3.3
Female	794	4.9
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>		
Total households	6,253	100.0
Family households (families) [7]	4,160	66.5
With own children under 18 years	1,470	23.5
Husband-wife family	3,389	54.2
With own children under 18 years	1,112	17.8
Male householder, no wife present	227	3.6
With own children under 18 years	94	1.5
Female householder, no husband present	544	8.7
With own children under 18 years	264	4.2

Subject	Number	Percent
Nonfamily households [7]	2,093	33.5
Householder living alone	1,808	28.9
Male	698	11.2
65 years and over	224	3.6
Female	1,110	17.8
65 years and over	655	10.5
Households with individuals under 18 years	1,586	25.4
Households with individuals 65 years and over	2,233	35.7
Average household size	2.33	( X )
Average family size [7]	2.87	( X )
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>		
Total housing units	6,610	100.0
Occupied housing units	6,253	94.6
Vacant housing units	357	5.4
For rent	80	1.2
Rented, not occupied	8	0.1
For sale only	84	1.3
Sold, not occupied	25	0.4
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	85	1.3
All other vacants	75	1.1
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent) [8]	1.7	( X )
Rental vacancy rate (percent) [9]	5.7	( X )
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>		
Occupied housing units	6,253	100.0
Owner-occupied housing units	4,941	79.0
Population in owner-occupied housing units	12,223	( X )
Average household size of owner-occupied units	2.47	( X )
Renter-occupied housing units	1,312	21.0
Population in renter-occupied housing units	2,363	( X )
Average household size of renter-occupied units	1.80	( X )

X Not applicable.

[1] Other Asian alone, or two or more Asian categories.

[2] Other Pacific Islander alone, or two or more Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander categories.

[3] One of the four most commonly reported multiple-race combinations nationwide in Census 2000.

[4] In combination with one or more of the other races listed. The six numbers may add to more than the total population, and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may report more than one race.

[5] This category is composed of people whose origins are from the Dominican Republic, Spain, and Spanish-speaking Central or South American countries. It also includes general origin responses such as "Latino" or "Hispanic."

[6] "Spouse" represents spouse of the householder. It does not reflect all spouses in a household. Responses of "same-sex spouse" were edited during processing to "unmarried partner."

[7] "Family households" consist of a householder and one or more other people related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. They do not include same-sex married couples even if the marriage was performed in a state issuing marriage certificates for same-sex couples. Same-sex couple households are included in the family households category if there is at least one additional person related to the householder by birth or adoption. Same-sex couple households with no relatives of the householder present are tabulated in nonfamily households. "Nonfamily households" consist of people living alone and households which do not have any members related to the householder.

[8] The homeowner vacancy rate is the proportion of the homeowner inventory that is vacant "for sale." It is computed by dividing the total number of vacant units "for sale only" by the sum of owner-occupied units, vacant units that are "for sale only," and vacant units that have been sold but not yet occupied; and then multiplying by 100.

[9] The rental vacancy rate is the proportion of the rental inventory that is vacant "for rent." It is computed by dividing the total number of vacant units "for rent" by the sum of the renter-occupied units, vacant units that are "for rent," and vacant units that have been rented but not yet occupied; and then multiplying by 100.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census.



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Lewiston town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	6,017	+/-272	6,017	(X)
Family households (families)	4,164	+/-213	69.2%	+/-3.4
With own children under 18 years	1,544	+/-160	25.7%	+/-2.7
Married-couple family	3,528	+/-211	58.6%	+/-3.4
With own children under 18 years	1,227	+/-147	20.4%	+/-2.5
Male householder, no wife present, family	265	+/-106	4.4%	+/-1.8
With own children under 18 years	132	+/-85	2.2%	+/-1.4
Female householder, no husband present, family	371	+/-116	6.2%	+/-1.9
With own children under 18 years	185	+/-89	3.1%	+/-1.5
Nonfamily households	1,853	+/-254	30.8%	+/-3.4
Householder living alone	1,703	+/-244	28.3%	+/-3.4
65 years and over	838	+/-157	13.9%	+/-2.4
Households with one or more people under 18 years	1,561	+/-159	25.9%	+/-2.7
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	2,104	+/-171	35.0%	+/-2.1
Average household size	2.42	+/-0.07	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.98	+/-0.08	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	14,560	+/-474	14,560	(X)
Householder	6,017	+/-272	41.3%	+/-1.2
Spouse	3,534	+/-208	24.3%	+/-1.2
Child	4,439	+/-272	30.5%	+/-1.7
Other relatives	285	+/-113	2.0%	+/-0.8
Nonrelatives	285	+/-99	2.0%	+/-0.7
Unmarried partner	141	+/-66	1.0%	+/-0.4
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	6,546	+/-252	6,546	(X)
Never married	2,061	+/-304	31.5%	+/-4.0
Now married, except separated	3,659	+/-221	55.9%	+/-3.9
Separated	82	+/-59	1.3%	+/-0.9
Widowed	264	+/-100	4.0%	+/-1.5

Subject	Lewiston town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Divorced	480	+/-137	7.3%	+/-2.1
Females 15 years and over	7,228	+/-232	7,228	(X)
Never married	2,171	+/-311	30.0%	+/-3.9
Now married, except separated	3,684	+/-228	51.0%	+/-3.6
Separated	11	+/-17	0.2%	+/-0.2
Widowed	725	+/-156	10.0%	+/-2.1
Divorced	637	+/-149	8.8%	+/-2.0
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	161	+/-73	161	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	6	+/-12	3.7%	+/-7.4
Per 1,000 unmarried women	3	+/-5	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	41	+/-19	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	22	+/-37	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	78	+/-42	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	24	+/-21	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	45	+/-50	45	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	26	+/-43	57.8%	+/-55.8
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-44.2
1 or 2 years	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-44.2
3 or 4 years	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-44.2
5 or more years	26	+/-43	57.8%	+/-55.8
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	26	+/-43	26	(X)
Who are female	13	+/-21	50.0%	+/-8.3
Who are married	26	+/-43	100.0%	+/-58.2
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	4,811	+/-445	4,811	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	185	+/-80	3.8%	+/-1.8
Kindergarten	130	+/-73	2.7%	+/-1.6
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	1,365	+/-214	28.4%	+/-4.6
High school (grades 9-12)	808	+/-184	16.8%	+/-3.9
College or graduate school	2,323	+/-481	48.3%	+/-6.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	10,554	+/-407	10,554	(X)
Less than 9th grade	155	+/-65	1.5%	+/-0.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	445	+/-126	4.2%	+/-1.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3,025	+/-321	28.7%	+/-2.7
Some college, no degree	2,109	+/-233	20.0%	+/-2.2
Associate's degree	1,128	+/-244	10.7%	+/-2.3
Bachelor's degree	1,867	+/-286	17.7%	+/-2.5
Graduate or professional degree	1,825	+/-250	17.3%	+/-2.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	94.3%	+/-1.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	35.0%	+/-2.8
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	13,221	+/-237	13,221	(X)
Civilian veterans	1,507	+/-177	11.4%	+/-1.3

Subject	Lewiston town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	16,098	+/-61	16,098	(X)
Same house	14,049	+/-416	87.3%	+/-2.6
Different house in the U.S.	2,024	+/-416	12.6%	+/-2.6
Same county	1,094	+/-300	6.8%	+/-1.9
Different county	930	+/-340	5.8%	+/-2.1
Same state	666	+/-298	4.1%	+/-1.9
Different state	264	+/-166	1.6%	+/-1.0
Abroad	25	+/-29	0.2%	+/-0.2
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	16,220	+/-23	16,220	(X)
Native	15,498	+/-214	95.5%	+/-1.3
Born in United States	15,397	+/-221	94.9%	+/-1.4
State of residence	13,144	+/-387	81.0%	+/-2.4
Different state	2,253	+/-312	13.9%	+/-1.9
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	101	+/-51	0.6%	+/-0.3
Foreign born	722	+/-214	4.5%	+/-1.3
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	722	+/-214	722	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	506	+/-168	70.1%	+/-10.1
Not a U.S. citizen	216	+/-95	29.9%	+/-10.1
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	823	+/-221	823	(X)
Native	101	+/-51	101	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	24	+/-26	23.8%	+/-21.9
Entered before 2000	77	+/-42	76.2%	+/-21.9
Foreign born	722	+/-214	722	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	102	+/-69	14.1%	+/-9.0
Entered before 2000	620	+/-202	85.9%	+/-9.0
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	722	+/-214	722	(X)
Europe	288	+/-129	39.9%	+/-12.6
Asia	196	+/-115	27.1%	+/-12.4
Africa	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-4.4
Oceania	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-4.4
Latin America	12	+/-17	1.7%	+/-2.5
Northern America	226	+/-78	31.3%	+/-9.4

Subject	Lewiston town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	15,458	+/-158	15,458	(X)
English only	14,461	+/-239	93.6%	+/-1.4
Language other than English	997	+/-212	6.4%	+/-1.4
Speak English less than "very well"	172	+/-81	1.1%	+/-0.5
Spanish	269	+/-126	1.7%	+/-0.8
Speak English less than "very well"	14	+/-18	0.1%	+/-0.1
Other Indo-European languages	531	+/-152	3.4%	+/-1.0
Speak English less than "very well"	127	+/-64	0.8%	+/-0.4
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	59	+/-49	0.4%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	31	+/-37	0.2%	+/-0.2
Other languages	138	+/-117	0.9%	+/-0.8
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.2
ANCESTRY				
Total population	16,220	+/-23	16,220	(X)
American	631	+/-280	3.9%	+/-1.7
Arab	414	+/-259	2.6%	+/-1.6
Czech	7	+/-10	0.0%	+/-0.1
Danish	45	+/-57	0.3%	+/-0.3
Dutch	285	+/-119	1.8%	+/-0.7
English	2,355	+/-424	14.5%	+/-2.6
French (except Basque)	739	+/-251	4.6%	+/-1.5
French Canadian	122	+/-83	0.8%	+/-0.5
German	3,817	+/-507	23.5%	+/-3.1
Greek	15	+/-23	0.1%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	157	+/-92	1.0%	+/-0.6
Irish	3,705	+/-589	22.8%	+/-3.6
Italian	3,602	+/-467	22.2%	+/-2.9
Lithuanian	7	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	119	+/-86	0.7%	+/-0.5
Polish	2,021	+/-384	12.5%	+/-2.4
Portuguese	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.2
Russian	155	+/-85	1.0%	+/-0.5
Scotch-Irish	352	+/-183	2.2%	+/-1.1
Scottish	518	+/-192	3.2%	+/-1.2
Slovak	131	+/-118	0.8%	+/-0.7
Subsaharan African	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.2
Swedish	120	+/-67	0.7%	+/-0.4
Swiss	41	+/-46	0.3%	+/-0.3
Ukrainian	58	+/-52	0.4%	+/-0.3
Welsh	212	+/-90	1.3%	+/-0.6
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	28	+/-51	0.2%	+/-0.3

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.



Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Lewiston town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	13,562	+/-226	13,562	(X)
In labor force	7,770	+/-292	57.3%	+/-2.2
Civilian labor force	7,713	+/-288	56.9%	+/-2.1
Employed	7,142	+/-378	52.7%	+/-2.9
Unemployed	571	+/-204	4.2%	+/-1.5
Armed Forces	57	+/-30	0.4%	+/-0.2
Not in labor force	5,792	+/-335	42.7%	+/-2.2
Civilian labor force	7,713	+/-288	7,713	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	7.4%	+/-2.7
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
In labor force	3,924	+/-244	55.0%	+/-3.4
Civilian labor force	3,924	+/-244	55.0%	+/-3.4
Employed	3,640	+/-283	51.1%	+/-4.0
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
All parents in family in labor force	662	+/-187	74.0%	+/-12.7
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
All parents in family in labor force	1,355	+/-204	68.3%	+/-9.9
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	6,964	+/-373	6,964	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	5,891	+/-370	84.6%	+/-3.3
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	498	+/-169	7.2%	+/-2.3
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5	+/-11	0.1%	+/-0.2
Walked	389	+/-178	5.6%	+/-2.5
Other means	19	+/-23	0.3%	+/-0.3
Worked at home	162	+/-78	2.3%	+/-1.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.8	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	7,142	+/-378	7,142	(X)

Subject	Lewiston town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	2,806	+/-270	39.3%	+/-3.4
Service occupations	1,097	+/-207	15.4%	+/-2.8
Sales and office occupations	2,088	+/-274	29.2%	+/-3.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	639	+/-155	8.9%	+/-2.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	512	+/-116	7.2%	+/-1.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	7,142	+/-378	7,142	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	39	+/-43	0.5%	+/-0.6
Construction	436	+/-146	6.1%	+/-2.0
Manufacturing	726	+/-139	10.2%	+/-1.8
Wholesale trade	197	+/-89	2.8%	+/-1.3
Retail trade	920	+/-222	12.9%	+/-3.0
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	258	+/-84	3.6%	+/-1.2
Information	44	+/-39	0.6%	+/-0.6
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	421	+/-125	5.9%	+/-1.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	652	+/-157	9.1%	+/-2.1
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	2,199	+/-322	30.8%	+/-4.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	547	+/-140	7.7%	+/-1.9
Other services, except public administration	323	+/-117	4.5%	+/-1.6
Public administration	380	+/-149	5.3%	+/-2.1
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	7,142	+/-378	7,142	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	5,467	+/-402	76.5%	+/-3.5
Government workers	1,263	+/-224	17.7%	+/-3.2
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	412	+/-118	5.8%	+/-1.6
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.5
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
Total households	6,017	+/-272	6,017	(X)
Less than \$10,000	206	+/-86	3.4%	+/-1.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	161	+/-62	2.7%	+/-1.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	651	+/-159	10.8%	+/-2.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	602	+/-168	10.0%	+/-2.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	975	+/-186	16.2%	+/-3.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,149	+/-173	19.1%	+/-2.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	782	+/-151	13.0%	+/-2.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	890	+/-152	14.8%	+/-2.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	249	+/-107	4.1%	+/-1.8
\$200,000 or more	352	+/-110	5.9%	+/-1.8
Median household income (dollars)	58,563	+/-6,451	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	80,959	+/-7,685	(X)	(X)
With earnings	4,295	+/-225	71.4%	+/-2.6
Mean earnings (dollars)	80,696	+/-6,949	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	2,408	+/-218	40.0%	+/-2.9
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,138	+/-919	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	1,768	+/-207	29.4%	+/-3.2
Mean retirement income (dollars)	20,848	+/-2,372	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	117	+/-60	1.9%	+/-1.0
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,766	+/-6,055	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	91	+/-59	1.5%	+/-1.0

Subject	Lewiston town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	5,075	+/-4,194	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	162	+/-74	2.7%	+/-1.2
Families	4,164	+/-213	4,164	(X)
Less than \$10,000	26	+/-25	0.6%	+/-0.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31	+/-35	0.7%	+/-0.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	217	+/-102	5.2%	+/-2.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	254	+/-101	6.1%	+/-2.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	755	+/-162	18.1%	+/-3.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	873	+/-160	21.0%	+/-3.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	641	+/-149	15.4%	+/-3.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	813	+/-149	19.5%	+/-3.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	239	+/-104	5.7%	+/-2.5
\$200,000 or more	315	+/-108	7.6%	+/-2.6
Median family income (dollars)	72,050	+/-6,399	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	97,571	+/-10,811	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	30,885	+/-2,992	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	1,853	+/-254	1,853	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	30,064	+/-4,291	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	42,560	+/-5,646	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	29,241	+/-4,103	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	62,618	+/-6,611	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	40,146	+/-4,560	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
In labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Employed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Subject	Lewiston town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	(X)	(X)	1.8%	+/-1.1
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	4.4%	+/-3.0
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	3.6%	+/-5.8
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	1.3%	+/-1.1
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	3.6%	+/-3.1
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-12.5
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	4.0%	+/-5.9
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	8.1%	+/-11.8
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	-	**
All people	(X)	(X)	3.8%	+/-1.3
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	4.2%	+/-3.0
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	4.1%	+/-3.0
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	1.3%	+/-2.1
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	5.1%	+/-4.0
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	3.7%	+/-1.1
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	3.2%	+/-1.1
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	5.2%	+/-2.7
People in families	(X)	(X)	2.0%	+/-1.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	14.1%	+/-4.2

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Census occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2010 and later years are based on the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2007-2011 and 2009-2011 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2007-2011 and 2009-2011) were recoded to 2011 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2011 Census occupation codes with data coded using Census occupation codes prior to 2010. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/ioindex/>.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2011 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Lewiston town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
Total housing units	6,557	+/-294	6,557	(X)
Occupied housing units	6,017	+/-272	91.8%	+/-2.7
Vacant housing units	540	+/-184	8.2%	+/-2.7
Homeowner vacancy rate	4.2	+/-2.5	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	3.1	+/-5.1	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
Total housing units	6,557	+/-294	6,557	(X)
1-unit, detached	5,394	+/-283	82.3%	+/-2.8
1-unit, attached	219	+/-69	3.3%	+/-1.0
2 units	191	+/-96	2.9%	+/-1.4
3 or 4 units	172	+/-87	2.6%	+/-1.3
5 to 9 units	183	+/-65	2.8%	+/-1.0
10 to 19 units	218	+/-94	3.3%	+/-1.4
20 or more units	149	+/-76	2.3%	+/-1.2
Mobile home	31	+/-37	0.5%	+/-0.6
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.5
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
Total housing units	6,557	+/-294	6,557	(X)
Built 2005 or later	140	+/-74	2.1%	+/-1.1
Built 2000 to 2004	232	+/-111	3.5%	+/-1.6
Built 1990 to 1999	759	+/-186	11.6%	+/-2.8
Built 1980 to 1989	574	+/-160	8.8%	+/-2.4
Built 1970 to 1979	674	+/-130	10.3%	+/-1.9
Built 1960 to 1969	769	+/-176	11.7%	+/-2.6
Built 1950 to 1959	1,756	+/-239	26.8%	+/-3.4
Built 1940 to 1949	750	+/-186	11.4%	+/-2.8
Built 1939 or earlier	903	+/-162	13.8%	+/-2.5
<b>ROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	6,557	+/-294	6,557	(X)
1 room	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.5
2 rooms	19	+/-22	0.3%	+/-0.3

Subject	Lewiston town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
3 rooms	268	+/-84	4.1%	+/-1.2
4 rooms	628	+/-146	9.6%	+/-2.2
5 rooms	1,243	+/-200	19.0%	+/-3.0
6 rooms	1,642	+/-251	25.0%	+/-3.8
7 rooms	1,018	+/-209	15.5%	+/-3.0
8 rooms	761	+/-180	11.6%	+/-2.7
9 rooms or more	978	+/-211	14.9%	+/-3.1
Median rooms	6.2	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	6,557	+/-294	6,557	(X)
No bedroom	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.5
1 bedroom	223	+/-82	3.4%	+/-1.2
2 bedrooms	1,432	+/-234	21.8%	+/-3.5
3 bedrooms	3,190	+/-290	48.7%	+/-4.2
4 bedrooms	1,306	+/-203	19.9%	+/-2.9
5 or more bedrooms	406	+/-130	6.2%	+/-1.9
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
Occupied housing units	6,017	+/-272	6,017	(X)
Owner-occupied	4,917	+/-286	81.7%	+/-3.3
Renter-occupied	1,100	+/-207	18.3%	+/-3.3
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.54	+/-0.07	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	1.90	+/-0.28	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
Occupied housing units	6,017	+/-272	6,017	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	1,909	+/-271	31.7%	+/-4.1
Moved in 2000 to 2004	1,005	+/-193	16.7%	+/-3.0
Moved in 1990 to 1999	1,142	+/-176	19.0%	+/-2.9
Moved in 1980 to 1989	707	+/-157	11.8%	+/-2.7
Moved in 1970 to 1979	530	+/-125	8.8%	+/-2.1
Moved in 1969 or earlier	724	+/-145	12.0%	+/-2.3
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
Occupied housing units	6,017	+/-272	6,017	(X)
No vehicles available	207	+/-85	3.4%	+/-1.4
1 vehicle available	1,962	+/-247	32.6%	+/-3.4
2 vehicles available	2,683	+/-227	44.6%	+/-4.0
3 or more vehicles available	1,165	+/-176	19.4%	+/-2.8
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
Occupied housing units	6,017	+/-272	6,017	(X)
Utility gas	5,201	+/-314	86.4%	+/-2.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	219	+/-90	3.6%	+/-1.5
Electricity	288	+/-95	4.8%	+/-1.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	200	+/-92	3.3%	+/-1.5
Coal or coke	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.5
Wood	82	+/-53	1.4%	+/-0.9
Solar energy	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.5
Other fuel	27	+/-27	0.4%	+/-0.5
No fuel used	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.5
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Occupied housing units	6,017	+/-272	6,017	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	12	+/-19	0.2%	+/-0.3
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	12	+/-19	0.2%	+/-0.3
No telephone service available	137	+/-88	2.3%	+/-1.5



Subject	Lewiston town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
Occupied housing units	6,017	+/-272	6,017	(X)
1.00 or less	5,961	+/-284	99.1%	+/-0.8
1.01 to 1.50	37	+/-36	0.6%	+/-0.6
1.51 or more	19	+/-29	0.3%	+/-0.5
<b>VALUE</b>				
Owner-occupied units	4,917	+/-286	4,917	(X)
Less than \$50,000	200	+/-78	4.1%	+/-1.6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	770	+/-144	15.7%	+/-2.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,621	+/-221	33.0%	+/-4.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,083	+/-190	22.0%	+/-3.6
\$200,000 to \$299,999	727	+/-179	14.8%	+/-3.5
\$300,000 to \$499,999	305	+/-99	6.2%	+/-2.1
\$500,000 to \$999,999	201	+/-96	4.1%	+/-1.9
\$1,000,000 or more	10	+/-16	0.2%	+/-0.3
Median (dollars)	145,700	+/-5,975	(X)	(X)
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
Owner-occupied units	4,917	+/-286	4,917	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	2,889	+/-255	58.8%	+/-3.8
Housing units without a mortgage	2,028	+/-218	41.2%	+/-3.8
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage	2,889	+/-255	2,889	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.1
\$300 to \$499	15	+/-23	0.5%	+/-0.8
\$500 to \$699	86	+/-53	3.0%	+/-1.8
\$700 to \$999	311	+/-80	10.8%	+/-2.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,084	+/-193	37.5%	+/-5.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999	915	+/-183	31.7%	+/-5.4
\$2,000 or more	478	+/-147	16.5%	+/-4.9
Median (dollars)	1,481	+/-57	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	2,028	+/-218	2,028	(X)
Less than \$100	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.6
\$100 to \$199	6	+/-9	0.3%	+/-0.4
\$200 to \$299	138	+/-56	6.8%	+/-2.7
\$300 to \$399	342	+/-97	16.9%	+/-4.7
\$400 or more	1,542	+/-211	76.0%	+/-5.1
Median (dollars)	549	+/-25	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	2,889	+/-255	2,889	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	1,309	+/-191	45.3%	+/-5.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	317	+/-86	11.0%	+/-3.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	298	+/-104	10.3%	+/-3.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	324	+/-123	11.2%	+/-3.8
35.0 percent or more	641	+/-158	22.2%	+/-5.2
Not computed	0	+/-89	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	2,013	+/-216	2,013	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	652	+/-148	32.4%	+/-6.1
10.0 to 14.9 percent	444	+/-107	22.1%	+/-5.4
15.0 to 19.9 percent	357	+/-116	17.7%	+/-5.4

Subject	Lewiston town, Niagara County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
20.0 to 24.9 percent	129	+/-77	6.4%	+/-3.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	88	+/-51	4.4%	+/-2.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	64	+/-45	3.2%	+/-2.1
35.0 percent or more	279	+/-95	13.9%	+/-4.7
Not computed	15	+/-24	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
Occupied units paying rent	1,066	+/-213	1,066	(X)
Less than \$200	9	+/-15	0.8%	+/-1.4
\$200 to \$299	31	+/-28	2.9%	+/-2.8
\$300 to \$499	33	+/-29	3.1%	+/-2.8
\$500 to \$749	317	+/-121	29.7%	+/-9.5
\$750 to \$999	402	+/-133	37.7%	+/-9.9
\$1,000 to \$1,499	274	+/-123	25.7%	+/-10.1
\$1,500 or more	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-3.0
Median (dollars)	819	+/-54	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	34	+/-27	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	1,066	+/-213	1,066	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	148	+/-62	13.9%	+/-6.1
15.0 to 19.9 percent	78	+/-65	7.3%	+/-5.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	216	+/-113	20.3%	+/-9.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	100	+/-65	9.4%	+/-6.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	76	+/-70	7.1%	+/-6.3
35.0 percent or more	448	+/-133	42.0%	+/-9.3
Not computed	34	+/-27	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.

The 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, and 2011 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

Median calculations for base table sourcing VAL, MHC, SMOC, and TAX should exclude zero values.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic

entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.