



DP-1

Profile of General Population and Housing Characteristics: 2010

2010 Demographic Profile Data

NOTE: For more information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/profiletd.pdf>.

GEO: North Tonawanda city, New York

Subject	Number	Percent
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>		
Total population	31,568	100.0
Under 5 years	1,596	5.1
5 to 9 years	1,613	5.1
10 to 14 years	1,739	5.5
15 to 19 years	1,991	6.3
20 to 24 years	2,104	6.7
25 to 29 years	2,187	6.9
30 to 34 years	1,822	5.8
35 to 39 years	1,755	5.6
40 to 44 years	2,092	6.6
45 to 49 years	2,479	7.9
50 to 54 years	2,711	8.6
55 to 59 years	2,464	7.8
60 to 64 years	2,061	6.5
65 to 69 years	1,340	4.2
70 to 74 years	962	3.0
75 to 79 years	973	3.1
80 to 84 years	882	2.8
85 years and over	797	2.5
Median age (years)	42.4	( X )
16 years and over	26,235	83.1
18 years and over	25,454	80.6
21 years and over	24,233	76.8
62 years and over	6,149	19.5
65 years and over	4,954	15.7
Male population	15,408	48.8
Under 5 years	824	2.6
5 to 9 years	855	2.7
10 to 14 years	938	3.0
15 to 19 years	1,054	3.3
20 to 24 years	1,014	3.2
25 to 29 years	1,101	3.5
30 to 34 years	960	3.0
35 to 39 years	862	2.7
40 to 44 years	1,039	3.3
45 to 49 years	1,211	3.8
50 to 54 years	1,316	4.2
55 to 59 years	1,236	3.9
60 to 64 years	968	3.1
65 to 69 years	616	2.0
70 to 74 years	418	1.3
75 to 79 years	403	1.3
80 to 84 years	343	1.1
85 years and over	250	0.8

Subject	Number	Percent
Median age (years)	40.4	( X )
16 years and over	12,579	39.8
18 years and over	12,181	38.6
21 years and over	11,550	36.6
62 years and over	2,598	8.2
65 years and over	2,030	6.4
Female population	16,160	51.2
Under 5 years	772	2.4
5 to 9 years	758	2.4
10 to 14 years	801	2.5
15 to 19 years	937	3.0
20 to 24 years	1,090	3.5
25 to 29 years	1,086	3.4
30 to 34 years	862	2.7
35 to 39 years	893	2.8
40 to 44 years	1,053	3.3
45 to 49 years	1,268	4.0
50 to 54 years	1,395	4.4
55 to 59 years	1,228	3.9
60 to 64 years	1,093	3.5
65 to 69 years	724	2.3
70 to 74 years	544	1.7
75 to 79 years	570	1.8
80 to 84 years	539	1.7
85 years and over	547	1.7
Median age (years)	44.3	( X )
16 years and over	13,656	43.3
18 years and over	13,273	42.0
21 years and over	12,683	40.2
62 years and over	3,551	11.2
65 years and over	2,924	9.3
<b>RACE</b>		
Total population	31,568	100.0
One Race	31,158	98.7
White	30,454	96.5
Black or African American	253	0.8
American Indian and Alaska Native	119	0.4
Asian	233	0.7
Asian Indian	40	0.1
Chinese	88	0.3
Filipino	12	0.0
Japanese	12	0.0
Korean	53	0.2
Vietnamese	13	0.0
Other Asian [1]	15	0.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	11	0.0
Native Hawaiian	2	0.0
Guamanian or Chamorro	1	0.0
Samoan	0	0.0
Other Pacific Islander [2]	8	0.0
Some Other Race	88	0.3
Two or More Races	410	1.3
White; American Indian and Alaska Native [3]	136	0.4
White; Asian [3]	65	0.2
White; Black or African American [3]	133	0.4
White; Some Other Race [3]	36	0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races: [4]		
White	30,853	97.7
Black or African American	405	1.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	269	0.9

Subject	Number	Percent
Asian	315	1.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	25	0.1
Some Other Race	133	0.4
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO</b>		
Total population	31,568	100.0
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	534	1.7
Mexican	104	0.3
Puerto Rican	289	0.9
Cuban	23	0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino [5]	118	0.4
Not Hispanic or Latino	31,034	98.3
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>		
Total population	31,568	100.0
Hispanic or Latino	534	1.7
White alone	372	1.2
Black or African American alone	12	0.0
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	10	0.0
Asian alone	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	1	0.0
Some Other Race alone	82	0.3
Two or More Races	57	0.2
Not Hispanic or Latino	31,034	98.3
White alone	30,082	95.3
Black or African American alone	241	0.8
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	109	0.3
Asian alone	233	0.7
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	10	0.0
Some Other Race alone	6	0.0
Two or More Races	353	1.1
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>		
Total population	31,568	100.0
In households	31,426	99.6
Householder	14,004	44.4
Spouse [6]	6,140	19.5
Child	8,657	27.4
Own child under 18 years	5,679	18.0
Other relatives	1,000	3.2
Under 18 years	343	1.1
65 years and over	206	0.7
Nonrelatives	1,625	5.1
Under 18 years	88	0.3
65 years and over	67	0.2
Unmarried partner	990	3.1
In group quarters	142	0.4
Institutionalized population	74	0.2
Male	19	0.1
Female	55	0.2
Noninstitutionalized population	68	0.2
Male	45	0.1
Female	23	0.1
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>		
Total households	14,004	100.0
Family households (families) [7]	8,357	59.7
With own children under 18 years	3,228	23.1
Husband-wife family	6,140	43.8
With own children under 18 years	2,079	14.8
Male householder, no wife present	629	4.5
With own children under 18 years	302	2.2
Female householder, no husband present	1,588	11.3
With own children under 18 years	847	6.0

Subject	Number	Percent
Nonfamily households [7]	5,647	40.3
Householder living alone	4,776	34.1
Male	2,106	15.0
65 years and over	458	3.3
Female	2,670	19.1
65 years and over	1,294	9.2
Households with individuals under 18 years	3,482	24.9
Households with individuals 65 years and over	3,732	26.6
Average household size	2.24	( X )
Average family size [7]	2.89	( X )
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>		
Total housing units	14,757	100.0
Occupied housing units	14,004	94.9
Vacant housing units	753	5.1
For rent	301	2.0
Rented, not occupied	11	0.1
For sale only	85	0.6
Sold, not occupied	36	0.2
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	54	0.4
All other vacants	266	1.8
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent) [8]	0.9	( X )
Rental vacancy rate (percent) [9]	6.1	( X )
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>		
Occupied housing units	14,004	100.0
Owner-occupied housing units	9,365	66.9
Population in owner-occupied housing units	22,981	( X )
Average household size of owner-occupied units	2.45	( X )
Renter-occupied housing units	4,639	33.1
Population in renter-occupied housing units	8,445	( X )
Average household size of renter-occupied units	1.82	( X )

X Not applicable.

[1] Other Asian alone, or two or more Asian categories.

[2] Other Pacific Islander alone, or two or more Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander categories.

[3] One of the four most commonly reported multiple-race combinations nationwide in Census 2000.

[4] In combination with one or more of the other races listed. The six numbers may add to more than the total population, and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may report more than one race.

[5] This category is composed of people whose origins are from the Dominican Republic, Spain, and Spanish-speaking Central or South American countries. It also includes general origin responses such as "Latino" or "Hispanic."

[6] "Spouse" represents spouse of the householder. It does not reflect all spouses in a household. Responses of "same-sex spouse" were edited during processing to "unmarried partner."

[7] "Family households" consist of a householder and one or more other people related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. They do not include same-sex married couples even if the marriage was performed in a state issuing marriage certificates for same-sex couples. Same-sex couple households are included in the family households category if there is at least one additional person related to the householder by birth or adoption. Same-sex couple households with no relatives of the householder present are tabulated in nonfamily households. "Nonfamily households" consist of people living alone and households which do not have any members related to the householder.

[8] The homeowner vacancy rate is the proportion of the homeowner inventory that is vacant "for sale." It is computed by dividing the total number of vacant units "for sale only" by the sum of owner-occupied units, vacant units that are "for sale only," and vacant units that have been sold but not yet occupied; and then multiplying by 100.

[9] The rental vacancy rate is the proportion of the rental inventory that is vacant "for rent." It is computed by dividing the total number of vacant units "for rent" by the sum of the renter-occupied units, vacant units that are "for rent," and vacant units that have been rented but not yet occupied; and then multiplying by 100.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census.



DP02

## SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	North Tonawanda city, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	14,096	+/-279	14,096	(X)
Family households (families)	8,227	+/-257	58.4%	+/-2.1
With own children under 18 years	3,361	+/-256	23.8%	+/-1.9
Married-couple family	6,619	+/-308	47.0%	+/-2.3
With own children under 18 years	2,383	+/-221	16.9%	+/-1.6
Male householder, no wife present, family	451	+/-169	3.2%	+/-1.2
With own children under 18 years	309	+/-143	2.2%	+/-1.0
Female householder, no husband present, family	1,157	+/-189	8.2%	+/-1.4
With own children under 18 years	669	+/-154	4.7%	+/-1.1
Nonfamily households	5,869	+/-371	41.6%	+/-2.1
Householder living alone	5,024	+/-384	35.6%	+/-2.3
65 years and over	2,046	+/-234	14.5%	+/-1.6
Households with one or more people under 18 years	3,571	+/-248	25.3%	+/-1.8
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	4,039	+/-244	28.7%	+/-1.6
Average household size	2.23	+/-0.04	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.94	+/-0.06	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	31,497	+/-55	31,497	(X)
Householder	14,096	+/-279	44.8%	+/-0.9
Spouse	6,564	+/-309	20.8%	+/-1.0
Child	8,550	+/-415	27.1%	+/-1.3
Other relatives	817	+/-215	2.6%	+/-0.7
Nonrelatives	1,470	+/-320	4.7%	+/-1.0
Unmarried partner	889	+/-224	2.8%	+/-0.7
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	12,631	+/-385	12,631	(X)
Never married	3,892	+/-387	30.8%	+/-2.5
Now married, except separated	6,770	+/-317	53.6%	+/-2.8
Separated	100	+/-64	0.8%	+/-0.5
Widowed	294	+/-96	2.3%	+/-0.7

Subject	North Tonawanda city, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Divorced	1,575	+/-248	12.5%	+/-1.9
Females 15 years and over	13,720	+/-342	13,720	(X)
Never married	3,382	+/-361	24.7%	+/-2.4
Now married, except separated	6,802	+/-309	49.6%	+/-2.4
Separated	196	+/-96	1.4%	+/-0.7
Widowed	1,701	+/-251	12.4%	+/-1.8
Divorced	1,639	+/-207	11.9%	+/-1.5
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	353	+/-111	353	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	74	+/-60	21.0%	+/-15.9
Per 1,000 unmarried women	21	+/-16	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	49	+/-16	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	14	+/-20	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	102	+/-38	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	13	+/-12	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	391	+/-162	391	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	120	+/-90	30.7%	+/-19.0
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	19	+/-33	4.9%	+/-8.6
1 or 2 years	11	+/-17	2.8%	+/-4.5
3 or 4 years	37	+/-62	9.5%	+/-14.7
5 or more years	53	+/-59	13.6%	+/-14.1
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	120	+/-90	120	(X)
Who are female	84	+/-60	70.0%	+/-19.9
Who are married	69	+/-77	57.5%	+/-38.3
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	6,985	+/-439	6,985	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	343	+/-123	4.9%	+/-1.7
Kindergarten	243	+/-86	3.5%	+/-1.3
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	2,860	+/-365	40.9%	+/-4.0
High school (grades 9-12)	1,496	+/-192	21.4%	+/-2.5
College or graduate school	2,043	+/-254	29.2%	+/-3.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	22,686	+/-414	22,686	(X)
Less than 9th grade	771	+/-198	3.4%	+/-0.9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1,443	+/-223	6.4%	+/-1.0
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8,004	+/-469	35.3%	+/-2.0
Some college, no degree	4,505	+/-442	19.9%	+/-1.9
Associate's degree	3,086	+/-408	13.6%	+/-1.8
Bachelor's degree	2,891	+/-358	12.7%	+/-1.5
Graduate or professional degree	1,986	+/-259	8.8%	+/-1.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	90.2%	+/-1.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	21.5%	+/-1.9
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	25,355	+/-321	25,355	(X)
Civilian veterans	2,971	+/-280	11.7%	+/-1.1

Subject	North Tonawanda city, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	31,321	+/-105	31,321	(X)
Same house	28,053	+/-501	89.6%	+/-1.5
Different house in the U.S.	3,223	+/-471	10.3%	+/-1.5
Same county	1,768	+/-371	5.6%	+/-1.2
Different county	1,455	+/-376	4.6%	+/-1.2
Same state	1,268	+/-368	4.0%	+/-1.2
Different state	187	+/-96	0.6%	+/-0.3
Abroad	45	+/-38	0.1%	+/-0.1
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	31,626	+/-23	31,626	(X)
Native	30,679	+/-208	97.0%	+/-0.7
Born in United States	30,561	+/-217	96.6%	+/-0.7
State of residence	27,586	+/-432	87.2%	+/-1.4
Different state	2,975	+/-378	9.4%	+/-1.2
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	118	+/-73	0.4%	+/-0.2
Foreign born	947	+/-208	3.0%	+/-0.7
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	947	+/-208	947	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	534	+/-158	56.4%	+/-11.7
Not a U.S. citizen	413	+/-144	43.6%	+/-11.7
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	1,065	+/-217	1,065	(X)
Native	118	+/-73	118	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	10	+/-15	8.5%	+/-13.4
Entered before 2000	108	+/-72	91.5%	+/-13.4
Foreign born	947	+/-208	947	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	252	+/-103	26.6%	+/-10.6
Entered before 2000	695	+/-199	73.4%	+/-10.6
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	947	+/-208	947	(X)
Europe	515	+/-169	54.4%	+/-12.8
Asia	296	+/-133	31.3%	+/-12.4
Africa	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-3.4
Oceania	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-3.4
Latin America	46	+/-39	4.9%	+/-4.4
Northern America	90	+/-54	9.5%	+/-5.1

Subject	North Tonawanda city, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	29,779	+/-252	29,779	(X)
English only	28,301	+/-403	95.0%	+/-1.0
Language other than English	1,478	+/-297	5.0%	+/-1.0
Speak English less than "very well"	364	+/-141	1.2%	+/-0.5
Spanish	242	+/-90	0.8%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	20	+/-22	0.1%	+/-0.1
Other Indo-European languages	1,002	+/-277	3.4%	+/-0.9
Speak English less than "very well"	232	+/-135	0.8%	+/-0.5
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	194	+/-116	0.7%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	104	+/-81	0.3%	+/-0.3
Other languages	40	+/-53	0.1%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	8	+/-13	0.0%	+/-0.1
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	31,626	+/-23	31,626	(X)
American	986	+/-277	3.1%	+/-0.9
Arab	251	+/-162	0.8%	+/-0.5
Czech	144	+/-143	0.5%	+/-0.5
Danish	11	+/-19	0.0%	+/-0.1
Dutch	459	+/-148	1.5%	+/-0.5
English	3,277	+/-491	10.4%	+/-1.6
French (except Basque)	1,344	+/-309	4.2%	+/-1.0
French Canadian	353	+/-142	1.1%	+/-0.5
German	11,244	+/-811	35.6%	+/-2.6
Greek	315	+/-282	1.0%	+/-0.9
Hungarian	594	+/-171	1.9%	+/-0.5
Irish	6,373	+/-709	20.2%	+/-2.2
Italian	5,562	+/-691	17.6%	+/-2.2
Lithuanian	46	+/-39	0.1%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	67	+/-55	0.2%	+/-0.2
Polish	6,557	+/-589	20.7%	+/-1.9
Portuguese	8	+/-15	0.0%	+/-0.1
Russian	154	+/-75	0.5%	+/-0.2
Scotch-Irish	380	+/-164	1.2%	+/-0.5
Scottish	678	+/-198	2.1%	+/-0.6
Slovak	67	+/-41	0.2%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.1
Swedish	400	+/-125	1.3%	+/-0.4
Swiss	70	+/-66	0.2%	+/-0.2
Ukrainian	394	+/-169	1.2%	+/-0.5
Welsh	216	+/-94	0.7%	+/-0.3
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	50	+/-45	0.2%	+/-0.1

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.



Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Subject	North Tonawanda city, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	26,102	+/-340	26,102	(X)
In labor force	16,666	+/-485	63.8%	+/-1.7
Civilian labor force	16,629	+/-482	63.7%	+/-1.7
Employed	15,498	+/-476	59.4%	+/-1.7
Unemployed	1,131	+/-210	4.3%	+/-0.8
Armed Forces	37	+/-36	0.1%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	9,436	+/-468	36.2%	+/-1.7
Civilian labor force	16,629	+/-482	16,629	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	6.8%	+/-1.2
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
Population 16 years and over	13,586	+/-336	13,586	(X)
In labor force	7,966	+/-371	58.6%	+/-2.5
Civilian labor force	7,966	+/-371	58.6%	+/-2.5
Employed	7,482	+/-344	55.1%	+/-2.3
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
Population	1,992	+/-258	1,992	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,429	+/-253	71.7%	+/-7.8
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
Population	4,073	+/-365	4,073	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	2,813	+/-346	69.1%	+/-7.4
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	15,151	+/-471	15,151	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	13,165	+/-527	86.9%	+/-2.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	1,174	+/-305	7.7%	+/-2.0
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	114	+/-67	0.8%	+/-0.4
Walked	300	+/-115	2.0%	+/-0.8
Other means	128	+/-68	0.8%	+/-0.4
Worked at home	270	+/-103	1.8%	+/-0.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.6	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	15,498	+/-476	15,498	(X)

Subject	North Tonawanda city, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	4,837	+/-402	31.2%	+/-2.4
Service occupations	2,656	+/-287	17.1%	+/-1.8
Sales and office occupations	4,456	+/-422	28.8%	+/-2.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,143	+/-201	7.4%	+/-1.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,406	+/-266	15.5%	+/-1.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	15,498	+/-476	15,498	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	48	+/-49	0.3%	+/-0.3
Construction	757	+/-173	4.9%	+/-1.1
Manufacturing	2,120	+/-232	13.7%	+/-1.5
Wholesale trade	348	+/-106	2.2%	+/-0.7
Retail trade	2,122	+/-289	13.7%	+/-1.9
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	798	+/-171	5.1%	+/-1.1
Information	345	+/-137	2.2%	+/-0.9
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	856	+/-148	5.5%	+/-0.9
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	1,338	+/-233	8.6%	+/-1.5
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	3,998	+/-458	25.8%	+/-2.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	1,307	+/-245	8.4%	+/-1.6
Other services, except public administration	702	+/-149	4.5%	+/-0.9
Public administration	759	+/-173	4.9%	+/-1.1
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	15,498	+/-476	15,498	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	12,759	+/-545	82.3%	+/-2.1
Government workers	2,357	+/-319	15.2%	+/-2.1
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	374	+/-113	2.4%	+/-0.7
Unpaid family workers	8	+/-14	0.1%	+/-0.1
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
Total households	14,096	+/-279	14,096	(X)
Less than \$10,000	1,225	+/-235	8.7%	+/-1.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	834	+/-159	5.9%	+/-1.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,732	+/-258	12.3%	+/-1.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,550	+/-241	11.0%	+/-1.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2,130	+/-267	15.1%	+/-1.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2,722	+/-275	19.3%	+/-2.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,698	+/-245	12.0%	+/-1.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,584	+/-253	11.2%	+/-1.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	477	+/-113	3.4%	+/-0.8
\$200,000 or more	144	+/-64	1.0%	+/-0.5
Median household income (dollars)	46,203	+/-2,449	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	57,761	+/-2,614	(X)	(X)
<b>With earnings</b>				
Mean earnings (dollars)	9,960	+/-302	70.7%	+/-1.8
Mean earnings (dollars)	61,501	+/-3,247	(X)	(X)
<b>With Social Security</b>				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	4,861	+/-287	34.5%	+/-1.9
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,583	+/-518	(X)	(X)
<b>With retirement income</b>				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	3,300	+/-276	23.4%	+/-1.9
Mean retirement income (dollars)	17,192	+/-1,627	(X)	(X)
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	816	+/-192	5.8%	+/-1.4
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,073	+/-1,153	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	311	+/-119	2.2%	+/-0.8

Subject	North Tonawanda city, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,040	+/-1,411	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	1,735	+/-252	12.3%	+/-1.8
<b>Families</b>	<b>8,227</b>	<b>+/-257</b>	<b>8,227</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	451	+/-143	5.5%	+/-1.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	91	+/-50	1.1%	+/-0.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	395	+/-126	4.8%	+/-1.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	609	+/-177	7.4%	+/-2.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,314	+/-183	16.0%	+/-2.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2,019	+/-227	24.5%	+/-2.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,407	+/-222	17.1%	+/-2.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,361	+/-229	16.5%	+/-2.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	461	+/-108	5.6%	+/-1.3
\$200,000 or more	119	+/-59	1.4%	+/-0.7
Median family income (dollars)	66,692	+/-3,505	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	73,797	+/-3,896	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	26,010	+/-1,159	(X)	(X)
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>5,869</b>	<b>+/-371</b>	<b>5,869</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	25,225	+/-2,591	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	34,226	+/-2,925	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,094	+/-1,390	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	43,911	+/-3,481	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	36,338	+/-2,026	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>In labor force:</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
<b>Employed:</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Unemployed:</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Not in labor force:</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Subject	North Tonawanda city, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	(X)	(X)	6.7%	+/-1.8
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	12.8%	+/-3.8
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	10.4%	+/-8.2
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	1.4%	+/-0.8
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	1.8%	+/-1.3
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-4.8
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	34.7%	+/-10.4
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	47.6%	+/-13.3
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	58.4%	+/-32.5
All people	(X)	(X)	10.5%	+/-1.7
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	14.5%	+/-4.6
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	14.5%	+/-4.6
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	11.5%	+/-5.8
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	15.7%	+/-5.9
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	9.6%	+/-1.5
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	10.0%	+/-1.7
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	8.1%	+/-2.5
People in families	(X)	(X)	6.7%	+/-1.9
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	23.2%	+/-3.9

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Census occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2010 and later years are based on the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2007-2011 and 2009-2011 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2007-2011 and 2009-2011) were recoded to 2011 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2011 Census occupation codes with data coded using Census occupation codes prior to 2010. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/oiindex/>.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2011 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	North Tonawanda city, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
Total housing units	14,640	+/-275	14,640	(X)
Occupied housing units	14,096	+/-279	96.3%	+/-1.2
Vacant housing units	544	+/-179	3.7%	+/-1.2
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.0	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	0.5	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
Total housing units	14,640	+/-275	14,640	(X)
1-unit, detached	9,654	+/-322	65.9%	+/-2.1
1-unit, attached	138	+/-81	0.9%	+/-0.5
2 units	1,753	+/-235	12.0%	+/-1.6
3 or 4 units	1,407	+/-227	9.6%	+/-1.5
5 to 9 units	922	+/-198	6.3%	+/-1.3
10 to 19 units	125	+/-66	0.9%	+/-0.5
20 or more units	623	+/-106	4.3%	+/-0.7
Mobile home	18	+/-21	0.1%	+/-0.1
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.2
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
Total housing units	14,640	+/-275	14,640	(X)
Built 2005 or later	147	+/-63	1.0%	+/-0.4
Built 2000 to 2004	114	+/-55	0.8%	+/-0.4
Built 1990 to 1999	388	+/-130	2.7%	+/-0.9
Built 1980 to 1989	790	+/-150	5.4%	+/-1.0
Built 1970 to 1979	1,939	+/-221	13.2%	+/-1.5
Built 1960 to 1969	1,631	+/-244	11.1%	+/-1.6
Built 1950 to 1959	3,363	+/-328	23.0%	+/-2.2
Built 1940 to 1949	1,702	+/-226	11.6%	+/-1.5
Built 1939 or earlier	4,566	+/-312	31.2%	+/-1.9
<b>ROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	14,640	+/-275	14,640	(X)
1 room	181	+/-99	1.2%	+/-0.7
2 rooms	334	+/-129	2.3%	+/-0.9

Subject	North Tonawanda city, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
3 rooms	811	+/-168	5.5%	+/-1.1
4 rooms	2,251	+/-240	15.4%	+/-1.6
5 rooms	3,233	+/-287	22.1%	+/-1.9
6 rooms	3,212	+/-384	21.9%	+/-2.6
7 rooms	2,377	+/-252	16.2%	+/-1.7
8 rooms	1,355	+/-192	9.3%	+/-1.3
9 rooms or more	886	+/-161	6.1%	+/-1.1
Median rooms	5.7	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	14,640	+/-275	14,640	(X)
No bedroom	210	+/-99	1.4%	+/-0.7
1 bedroom	1,555	+/-234	10.6%	+/-1.5
2 bedrooms	3,927	+/-323	26.8%	+/-2.2
3 bedrooms	6,723	+/-397	45.9%	+/-2.7
4 bedrooms	1,840	+/-279	12.6%	+/-1.9
5 or more bedrooms	385	+/-97	2.6%	+/-0.7
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
Occupied housing units	14,096	+/-279	14,096	(X)
Owner-occupied	9,336	+/-328	66.2%	+/-2.2
Renter-occupied	4,760	+/-350	33.8%	+/-2.2
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.51	+/-0.05	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	1.69	+/-0.11	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
Occupied housing units	14,096	+/-279	14,096	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	4,565	+/-338	32.4%	+/-2.2
Moved in 2000 to 2004	2,428	+/-280	17.2%	+/-1.9
Moved in 1990 to 1999	2,811	+/-284	19.9%	+/-2.1
Moved in 1980 to 1989	1,508	+/-207	10.7%	+/-1.5
Moved in 1970 to 1979	1,355	+/-166	9.6%	+/-1.1
Moved in 1969 or earlier	1,429	+/-177	10.1%	+/-1.3
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
Occupied housing units	14,096	+/-279	14,096	(X)
No vehicles available	1,053	+/-193	7.5%	+/-1.4
1 vehicle available	5,483	+/-428	38.9%	+/-2.7
2 vehicles available	5,770	+/-429	40.9%	+/-3.1
3 or more vehicles available	1,790	+/-236	12.7%	+/-1.7
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
Occupied housing units	14,096	+/-279	14,096	(X)
Utility gas	12,638	+/-354	89.7%	+/-1.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	105	+/-64	0.7%	+/-0.5
Electricity	736	+/-208	5.2%	+/-1.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	384	+/-130	2.7%	+/-0.9
Coal or coke	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.2
Wood	194	+/-106	1.4%	+/-0.8
Solar energy	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.2
Other fuel	30	+/-28	0.2%	+/-0.2
No fuel used	9	+/-15	0.1%	+/-0.1
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Occupied housing units	14,096	+/-279	14,096	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	23	+/-27	0.2%	+/-0.2
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.2
No telephone service available	143	+/-72	1.0%	+/-0.5



Subject	North Tonawanda city, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
Occupied housing units	14,096	+/-279	14,096	(X)
1.00 or less	14,027	+/-283	99.5%	+/-0.3
1.01 to 1.50	69	+/-48	0.5%	+/-0.3
1.51 or more	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.2
<b>VALUE</b>				
Owner-occupied units	9,336	+/-328	9,336	(X)
Less than \$50,000	291	+/-105	3.1%	+/-1.1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4,578	+/-319	49.0%	+/-2.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,937	+/-299	31.5%	+/-3.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,081	+/-163	11.6%	+/-1.7
\$200,000 to \$299,999	362	+/-107	3.9%	+/-1.2
\$300,000 to \$499,999	20	+/-28	0.2%	+/-0.3
\$500,000 to \$999,999	49	+/-42	0.5%	+/-0.5
\$1,000,000 or more	18	+/-28	0.2%	+/-0.3
Median (dollars)	98,100	+/-2,289	(X)	(X)
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
Owner-occupied units	9,336	+/-328	9,336	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	5,879	+/-317	63.0%	+/-2.4
Housing units without a mortgage	3,457	+/-252	37.0%	+/-2.4
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage	5,879	+/-317	5,879	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.6
\$300 to \$499	86	+/-58	1.5%	+/-1.0
\$500 to \$699	304	+/-120	5.2%	+/-2.0
\$700 to \$999	1,094	+/-198	18.6%	+/-3.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2,627	+/-288	44.7%	+/-3.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1,341	+/-202	22.8%	+/-3.4
\$2,000 or more	427	+/-114	7.3%	+/-1.9
Median (dollars)	1,222	+/-30	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	3,457	+/-252	3,457	(X)
Less than \$100	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.9
\$100 to \$199	57	+/-43	1.6%	+/-1.3
\$200 to \$299	186	+/-92	5.4%	+/-2.6
\$300 to \$399	485	+/-124	14.0%	+/-3.4
\$400 or more	2,729	+/-245	78.9%	+/-4.3
Median (dollars)	538	+/-18	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	5,872	+/-316	5,872	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	2,502	+/-276	42.6%	+/-4.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	956	+/-160	16.3%	+/-2.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	722	+/-153	12.3%	+/-2.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	583	+/-153	9.9%	+/-2.4
35.0 percent or more	1,109	+/-190	18.9%	+/-3.2
Not computed	7	+/-11	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	3,457	+/-252	3,457	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	1,001	+/-183	29.0%	+/-4.4
10.0 to 14.9 percent	796	+/-144	23.0%	+/-3.8
15.0 to 19.9 percent	528	+/-124	15.3%	+/-3.6

Subject	North Tonawanda city, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
20.0 to 24.9 percent	407	+/-119	11.8%	+/-3.3
25.0 to 29.9 percent	246	+/-104	7.1%	+/-3.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	139	+/-60	4.0%	+/-1.7
35.0 percent or more	340	+/-92	9.8%	+/-2.6
Not computed	0	+/-89	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
Occupied units paying rent	4,654	+/-346	4,654	(X)
Less than \$200	17	+/-20	0.4%	+/-0.4
\$200 to \$299	205	+/-98	4.4%	+/-2.0
\$300 to \$499	836	+/-207	18.0%	+/-4.2
\$500 to \$749	2,402	+/-276	51.6%	+/-5.3
\$750 to \$999	962	+/-196	20.7%	+/-3.9
\$1,000 to \$1,499	214	+/-111	4.6%	+/-2.3
\$1,500 or more	18	+/-20	0.4%	+/-0.4
Median (dollars)	621	+/-23	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	106	+/-56	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	4,505	+/-347	4,505	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	661	+/-206	14.7%	+/-4.3
15.0 to 19.9 percent	590	+/-183	13.1%	+/-3.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	489	+/-141	10.9%	+/-2.9
25.0 to 29.9 percent	592	+/-165	13.1%	+/-3.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	256	+/-93	5.7%	+/-2.1
35.0 percent or more	1,917	+/-271	42.6%	+/-5.7
Not computed	255	+/-88	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.

The 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, and 2011 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

Median calculations for base table sourcing VAL, MHC, SMOC, and TAX should exclude zero values.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic

entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.